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Bureau of Constabulary, Manila

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Dates: 1942 - 1945

Classification:

Authenticity: Rec Pers Team

Source: 2nd Mt. Company, Bondoc

Extracted by _____ Date _____ Microfilmed _____ Date _____

AG-KI Form 91 (20 July 45)

*No reference to
American L.O.
PA staffers*

Source to PAP

DECLASSIFIED
Authority NND 883078

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ARCHIVES FILE NUMBER 999-5-56 _____

TITLE PHILIPPINE EXECUTIVE COMMISSION DEPT OF THE INTERIOR
BUREAU OF CONSTABULARY, MANILA. _____

ORIGIN MANILA P. I. _____

DATES 1942 to 1945 _____

AUTHENTICITY _____

SOURCE RF TEAM (MT. PROVINCE) _____

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In this book shall be recorded matters relating to peace condition, epidemic, disaster and accidents to persons and properties.

J. D. Saevedo (2)

← || J. D. Saevedo
Company Commander
and Mt. Company
Bontoc

(and) matters relating to the Co., during emergency times.

J. Saevedo

DECLASSIFIED
Authority NND 883078

28

4/11/50
4/12/50
4/13/50
4/14/50
4/15/50

5/1/50

1942

31

October, 1942

6

Headhunting
at Barris
Belwang
Mangunggar
and Kasligen
Advance Rpt.
Oct. 10
Special Rpt.
No. 1
Patrol Rpt.
No. 1

The complainants (victims) reported that on the evening of the 5th instant, in the persons of Dionisis and Parayan while on their way home from the Barris of Belwang, Sadanga, they were attacked by Fernando Mangunggar and Kasligen using deadly weapons of which the persons attacked received fatal wounds which caused the death of Dionisis and Parayan seriously wounded.

Circular
monaco

7

Legal Possession
of Firearms
by Modesto
Derige from
Bontoc

Modesto Derige was arrested by order of the Military Police, Bontoc, for illegal possession of firearm. He surrendered his Colt Automatic, caliber 38 after which he was released. The firearm was taken by the Military Police.

11

Pat. Rpt.
no. 1

Headhunting
apprehended
V.R. par
S.R.
Pat. no.

Patrol number 1, with Patrolman Hilario Velleg, leader and Patin. Farnsan, Cheryay and Apifbas, Bontoc chief police members, brought to the Constabulary Cell the headhunters in the Belwang case reported in this office last October 6, 1942. The two persons are Fernando Mangunggar and Kasligen.

32

October, 1942
-19-Joint
conference
of mayors
& treasurers
of Bontoc.

1- A joint conference of all mayors and treasurers of the District of Bontoc was held here. Many topics were discussed in the conference, one of which and which was the most important of all was how to help the Constabulary in Bontoc maintain Peace and Order. In this conference the Company Commander discussed to the conferees the provisions of Executive orders nos. 42, 43, 76 & 77.

Execution
of head-
hunters
of Buhay

2- On this day, the time was 1:25 P.M. sharp the headhunters of the Buhay case were executed in Bontoc within the public view, by order of the members of the Imperial Japanese Forces stationed in Bontoc.

November, 1942

Campaign
of Peace
& Order.

2.
Patrol number 2 to barrio Mainit with Patrolman Chengay, leader & Patm. Tarusan and Mayor Falico of Bontoc, campaigned for peace and order and also the existence of government was emphasized due to the hesitancy of the people to co-operate especially in the payment of taxes.

OR
no. 2

November, 1942

11

Arrest of
 possessors
 of arms &
 Ammunitions

Patrol no. 3, to Belwang, Bikiyan, Sadanga, with Cpl. de Hermon, leader and Patm. Chengay, Famesan, Velleg, Policemen Claver and Pimeckang, Bontoc, members, arrested Agpad Paw-i & Hostage Yogcoyog. The teniente del Barrio of Bikiyan was also brought here for investigation. Patrol captured one rifle with four rounds ammunition, and one revolver (homemade) with two rounds ammunition. These arms & ammunition were turned over to the Garrison office, Bontoc.

PR
 no. 5

18

Arrest of
 & capture
 of possessors
 of firearms

Patrol no. 4, to Belwang, Sadanga, with Patm. H. Velleg leader, and Patm. Chengay with Policeman Chumawal, members, arrested the following persons: Aguekang, Agpad & Abhaging & captured also 1 rifle calib. 30 with 4 bullets and 2 homemade shotguns. These men and the firearms and ammunition were all turned over to the Japanese Military Police, Bontoc.

PR
 no. 4

-20

Arrest oath-
 taking in
 Bontoc.

Oath taking of 4. P.C. & Army men. The total numbered 34 in all. This was the first batch.

2. Ppt.
 Jan 4

34

November, 1942

22

Report of
Raudity.

Report has been received from Deputy
Governor Clauer and Mayor Pung-
ow, Bolo, Salaysag, Kalinga, of the
presence of the following bandits
and report of arms held by them:

- (a) Leaders - Puyas and Santos
- (b) Rifles are used as arms.
- (c) Hiding places are in the
district of Balbasang, Salaysag,
and Balbalang, Kalinga.

J/R
Nov.

23

Arrest of
escaped
prisoner,
Military
Police

Patrol no. 5, to Sadadanga, with Patm.
Nitaris Uelley, leader and Patm.
Famsan and Policeman Chumawal.
Bontoc arrested one Pang angan,
escaped prisoner of the local
Japanese Military Police. He was
turned over to said office.

December, 1942

15

Killing of
Arciso

Patrol no. 7 to Barlig + Diaz, with
Patm. Chengay and Patm. Famsan
and the late Governor Arciso, members
with Japanese soldiers met carab-
tias in the campaign namely in the
death of some Japanese soldiers
and Governor Arciso. For this
act of the people, all their houses and
granaries were burned by order of the army.

J/R
Nov.

Philippine Executive Commission
Department of the Interior
BUREAU OF CONSTABULARY
Manila

November 12, 1942

2. You will keep a Record of Events and a consolidated Record of Events in your office to service as basis for your monthly Narrative Report as follows:

- (a) Record therein information as received. Note source of information and all essential details.
- (b) One paragraph, one event.
- (c) Between paragraphs leave two blank lines for cross-reference
- (d) Between dates leave three blank lines for cross-reference.
- (e) Do not turn back to a previous date and "fill in" new information, which but crowds the former record and may prevent inserting essential details
- (f) By means of cross-reference refer to the former date when case was previously mentioned, then turn back to the date and event, and make cross-reference notation to the date new detailed concerning the same "event" are recorded. The space provided by the two blank lines (c) for this purpose.
- (g) To obtain uniformity in all stations; Place month and year at top of each page. Place date (date of month) in center of page.
- (h) The 1 1/2 inch left margin provided space for headings, sub-headings, and cross-reference with other station file.
- (i) The Record of Events should not be crowded with frivolous matter or non-essential details, but should record in clear and simple language information received which has bearing upon those matter with which the Constabulary may have particular concern; viz, peace condition, epidemic, disaster, accident to person and property.

(j) Example:

June, 1942

10

Murder at	: Mayor Morato of Quezon City reported
Quezon City by	: 10:30 A.M. escaped prisoner Cotot was at
Cotot	: Kumang Feb. 11th where he attacked and
Narrative Report	: wounded a man named Udad who was saved
May 5	: by two men running to his aid.
Special Report	: Cotot escaped.
No. 2178	: R/Ev. June 2, 42 (Cross-Reference to be
at. Rpt. No. 26,42	: entered in red ink.)

PEDRO N. JAMINOLA
Asst. Executive Officer

December, 1942

31

Second oath-taking in Boston
 Special Rpt.
 Jan. 4

Oath taking of 23 7/8 - U.S. men took place in the provincial capital. This was the second batch of oath takers.

1943

Pedro Sumulong is now at C. Bantayan 27 Sept 45
 26 June 45 at 460

January, 1943

2

Presence of bandits in Kalinga and Apayao leads by some Americans and maintained by Puyos and Santos

Report has been received from ex-Capt. Pedro Sumulong, member of the defunct Philippine Constabulary and inducted in the U.S. U.S. presence of bandits thriving in Kalinga and Apayao.

(a) Leaders.

Res. Capt. Heedman - farmer Supt. Baton Bukay Mines.

Reg. Capt. Rogers - U.S. Army in charge of Apayao outlaw bands.

Lt. Frank.

Arms - Rifles, revolvers and machine guns with few ammunitions.

Followers are mostly natives.

(b) Leaders.

Capt. Garcia

Major Capayas (of Abra Com.)

Arms - Rifles and revolvers with ammunitions ranging from three to four thousand rounds.

They have 40 to 45 men into were ex-constabulary men from

Narrative Rpt.
 December

36

January 7, 1943 cont.

Abra and Hocos Norte.

(c) Leaders:-

Lt. Griffiths (Pastor but commissioned) and who is supposed to be the master mind of bankito Puyao and Santos.

Arms used are rifles and spears. No ammunition. They are in Salegsey and Balbalasang where the houses of Puyao and Santos are situated.

Followers are few natives.

21

Kidnapping of Pedro Dominguez in his house, Itocan

Report has been received from the Chief of Police, Banko about the kidnapping of Pedro Dominguez, ^{Mayor} mayor of Banko in his house by unknown person last January 15, 1943.

Adv. Rpt.

Jan. 25

25

Robbery w/ homicide at sitio Salapiyac, Banko by: Pedro Lopez, Alejandro Puman, & Felino Pooleson

Report has been received from the Chief of Police, Banko, that the corpse of Pedro Dominguez was found by the people of Banko in sitio Salapiyac, Banko, which is 4 kilometers from the town. Patrol sent right away to investigate the case headed by Petralman Velley.

Advised Rpt.

Jan. 25

Special Rpt.
Feb. 12

January, 1943
 31

Arrest of
 the killers
 of the
 late Pedro
 Domingo.

Patrol no. 3 to Banks, Utokan Bile,
 and Dato in the District of Bontoc,
 with Patrolman Velley, leader and
 Patm. Bongdayan, Bugnosan, Fedi,
Gawadan and Reyna, members
 brought to the station the following
 persons supposedly involved in
 the killing of the late Pedro
 Domingo, namely: Alejandro
Pimorian, Pedro Tupac, A. Dominguez,
 & Jalino Basbaen. All are
 confined in the barracks for
 investigation.

PR
 20.8

31

Report of
 Bandits.

Report has been received from the
 mayor of Balabalan of the
 existence of some more bandits
 in the district of Kalinga stating
 the following details:-

(a) Leaders:-

Capt. Periam (Periyar) ^{corrector}

Capt. Morris ^{including not}

Capt. Stifen (Stiffen) ^{guerrilla}

Arms used are rifles,
 revolvers and machine
 guns numbering about
 30, 45 and 5 respectively.
 Ammunitions - 10 rounds
 each.

February, 1943

Shooting to death Detention Prisoner Pedro Dupac by Co. Comdr. & Platoon. Calanog & Demaguing in an attempt to escape.

1
 Detention Prisoner Pedro Dupac, one of the accused in the Dominguez Case was shot to death in the Guard House, by the Company Commander and by two Platoon, namely Demaguing and Calanog when the prisoner tried to escape by means of attempting to grab one of the rifles & inflict injury to the guards.

Sp. Rpt.
 Feb. 2

8.05

Killing of Ferry man.

2
 Report has been received from the office of the Military Police, Bontoc about the killing of one, Teofilo Saral, a ferry man in Tacil, Subuagan. Two men were sent to investigate the case and was found out that the killers were bandits thriving in that sector of Subuagan.

Commemoration of the declaration of early independence by Premier Zagyo.

3
 A whole day commemoration was held in the public plaza in honor of the solemn declaration of the Illustrious Premier, General Hedeke Zagyo, to grant the Philippine her independence in the shortest possible time. The whole 7th Mt. Company took active part in the day's success.

Sp. Rpt.
 Feb. 19

14.05

February, 1943

12

Three American
killed, report.

1. Report has been received from the offices, Military Police and Garrison Commander, Bontoc about the killing of three Americans in Mainit, Bontoc, by the natives thereof. A Patrol was sent immediately to verify the case.

Theft.

2. One Cadlos, 15 years old, resident of Balican, Bontoc was arrested for theft committed in the store of one, Ronquillo, in the Public Market. He was duly investigated & found out the truth of the accusation. He was released afterwards, after surrendering the things he stole, by order of the local Japanese Military Police.

New Rpt. for 26.

Typhoid in
BontocSp. Rpt.
Mar. 12

15
Typhoid has broken in Bontoc. All measures are enforced to check the spread of the disease. So far one or two casualties has been noted.

Sp Rpt Mar 12/43

40

February, 1943

15

Gambling

Some 17 persons from Bontoc were caught playing dice & monte and were released after lecturing to them, as per order of the Military Police.

1. Lorenzo Castañeda
2. Jose Garpa
3. Julio Baguan
4. Delfin Flores
5. Silvestre Waclet
6. Pannoy
7. Ayan
8. Patricio Ziliken
9. Romualdo Aben
10. Frank Finken
11. Carlos Gayog
12. Victor Jarnate

18

Campaign for Peace and Order

A campaign for peace & order was launched in Sagada, Bontoc, under the auspices of the Bontoc Women's club of which Prop. Quevedo was the principal speaker. He clarified the people regarding the present administration & their obligation towards the maintenance of peace and order.

18

Captives of Two Americans

St. Abe, of the local Bontoc Garrison office informed this office that Patm. Pablo Sigardo and Remito Long

dayan of Patrol no. 18, to Basso and Sagada headed by Patm. Long-dayan captured three bandits, with pistols each. Names of bandits not disclosed. Also some arms were captured, namely, 1 rifle with 25 rounds, 1 bayonet, and one canteen. All of which were turned over to the Japanese Army sentry at Sabangan.

19

Two American
 shot in Maimit

Patrol no. 14, to Maimit, with Patm. Chengay, leader and Patm. Zumpa, Limayag and Umaguing, members, successfully found out the truth of the killing of two American in that barrio as reported on Feb. 13/45 by the Military Police and Garrison office. The names of the two American were Joseph Taylor the other unidentified. A revolver 45 caliber without ammunition seized by Joseph Taylor was surrendered and presented to the Garrison office.

PR
 no. 14

25

Conferring of
 Certificates of
 Official Commem-
 dation & award
 of P10.00 each
 Sp. Rpt. Mar. 12

Patm. Faustos Gawadan and Satur-
 nino Reyes were commended by the
 Garrison Comdr. for Mt. Province Maj
 Umagize, presenting to each one
 of them Official commendation
 certificates and ten pesos (P10.00)

42

Feb. 75 - continues

This was solemnized in the office of the Garrison Commander in the presence of St. Minami, Asst. Garrison Comdr., Provincial Governor, Dr. Clapp, the Commander, & his junior officers & other heads of offices in Mt. Province.

March, 1943

6

Japanese Officers, visitors of Bontoc gave talk to the War prisoners in Barracks. *M/R. April*

1. In the afternoon about 9:30 o'clock P.M. two Japanese officers who arrived from Baguio came to the Barracks and conferred as to the maintenance of peace and order. They gave advice to the eleven detainees war prisoners in the barracks.

Capture of 19 outlaw band. *M/R. April*

2. Nineteen members of outlaw band who were captured after due investigation by the Garrison office and Military were turned over to the Company for spiritual rejuvenation.

8

Meeting of all barris Councilors of Bontoc

A meeting of all barris councilors was called in the Government Hall of Bontoc and one of the main topics discussed was the solution of the rice

March 1945. continued.

held in Portoc
 N/R-Capit

problem and also the speedy maintenance of peace and order in the whole province.

11

Oath taking

Third batch of Oath taking took place in the Govt. Hall. One hundred and fifty-five ex-soldiers took this oath of loyalty. This is one of the biggest batch to take oath.

12

Banditry

Report has been received from Mayor Capitis of Banawa that Captain Manalo is still hiding in Bauhian, Magayas with his men he inducted. Gen. Quaredo sent a letter to him through the mayor urging him to surrender for good guaranteeing that his life would be spared.

ANTONIO LLOPIS was member of 43rd Inf. 2nd Lt. now coming with DEAFIP NL 27 Sept 45 J. S. Lousier 1504-4615

15

Banditry

Patrol no. 23, to Barbig with Cpl Antonio Llopis, leader and Patm. Catalino Bulay, Dato, Dumaguine, Gonzagon, Magayam, Lempu, Cula-as, Buyag, Banat, Fakno as members. The patrol was able

N/R-march

44

March, 1943

Pat. Rpt.
no. 83

to bring to the camp the following
arms from that place:

- Pablo Chalayan - 1 rifle - new, in use.
- Secret* Jabangal - 1 gas and rifle
- Pedro Dollapas - 1 rifle
- Agangan - 1 rifle.
- Florencio Jimson - 1 rifle
- Manuel Tamaton - 1 Browning automatic
rifle with 3 ammunitions.

c-w
14-15

Banditry
M/R-Mar.

Patrol no. 25, to Jalubin with Insp.
Querubin, leader, and Cpt. Balag,
Patm. Reyna, Sawadan, Budyay,
& Farnusan, members captured the
following arms:

- 1 (double barrel) shot gun with out
ammunition.
- 1 Springfield rifle with 5 rds.

Official
Call.

17

Sgt. Abe, new Chief of Japanese
Military Police, Bontoc, arrived from
Baguio and paid us an official
call.

18

Banditry

The chief of Police of Sagada informed
this office that one Federico Tabaco
was shot and killed while he and

March, 1943

his father (Redo) were looking for
 salang in Mountain Suban. No
 motive of the killing is known. The
 father was not able to identify
 the murderer. He opines that
 it might be a bandit.
 Mas. Rpt. for March

W.L. Mac.
 Intelligence Rpt.
 Mar. 22

Banditry

2 In connection with the conference
 had with Lt. Kan of the Bontoc
 Garrison Office, the following band-
 its are still hiding in the
 different sectors of Mt. Province.

- I (a) Capt. Gregorio Manalo - Lt. Col. G. J.
- (b) Capt. Redo Manalo
- (c) Capt. Esquerra Luis B. Estrera
- (d) Lt. Rodolfo Benjamin Padolina

all are in Mayayas.

- II (a) Capt. Imatulan
- (b) Capt. Abueg

They are in Bunkian, near Mayayas.

- III (a) Capt. Barnett

Thriving near the boundaries of
 La Union, Ilocos Sur, and Benguet.

- IV Capt. Manriquez
- V Lt. Domingo Ladiokan - Data
- Lt. Gabriel Fokus - Barlig
- VI Capt. Abaya

He is near barrio Data, and
 barrio Gonzagon, Bontoc but
 was heard to have surrendered
 already in Baliney Abra, about
 the 13th instant.

VI Puyao & Santos in Balbalasang
 are still there helping the Americans.

Sp. Rpt.
 Mar. 14

46

March, 1943

23

Beheading
 of a Rapist.

Report has been received from the Chief of Police, Banane, regarding the beheading of the killer (Siangna) of one girl from Banane after she has been raped by the killer. The killer whose name was Siangna was arrested but he escaped successfully. By the order of the local Garrison Commander of Banane to bring the head of Siangna "dead or alive" the people especially the relatives of Siangna looked for him and finally they killed him and removed the head and brought it before the Garrison Commander. This case is under investigation to close it once and for all.

Int. Rpt.
 Mar. 25

20-37 ✓

197-92
 21.10.1979

Pat. Rpt. 18

Banditry

Patrol No. 18 to Sagada, Banks, & Jam-
 buan, with Patm. Hongdayan, leader,
 and Patm. Hardizabat, Bando Ayam,
 Nalog, Zadi, Bugay and Bueyag,
 members captured two Americans
 namely Sgt. Lehman and Powers,
 and 1 Springfield rifle, one pistol
 with ammunition were confiscated
 from them.

N/R. W. J. W.
 Pat. Rpt.
 No. 26

N/R March

47A

DECLASSIFIED
Authority NND 883078

Theft of
Military Tires.

9
Chief Abe, Military Police
reported the loss of one tire
of Army Truck in the premises
of the hospital with the
mark: 2yo Kohama gunu - 37X6.

March 1943

31

Banditry

P/R
 no. 29

Patrol no. 28. to Sagada, Besao
 + Maca. with Cpt. Klopis, leader
 and Patm. Skelay. Capt and Patm.
Berat, Sumagung, Buyag, Gonagon,
Magayam, Maliedan, Nadrigo.
 members captured one American
 and one Filipino (name unknown)
 with arms and ammunition
 namely:

- 1 rifle with 40 rds
- 1 home made revolver buckshot
- 1.37 caliber revolver with 7 rds.
- 2 hand grenades.

April, 1943

11

Banditry

Patrol no. 33. Sagada with Patm.
Rafael Fakno leader and Patm.
Maliedan, member. They brought
 to the camp bandit Patricio Bomoney,
St. Domingo Radiokan and John
Olad with the following arms
 and ammunitions: -

- 2 Lt Radiokan - 1 rifle with 18 rds.
- Sgt Bomoney - 1 rifle with 70 rds.
- Private Olad - 1 rifle with 70 rds.

12

Arrival of
 Japanese
 officers.

Major General Araki, Commander
 of Northern Luzon Japanese Army
 arrived in Bontoc at 2:15 P.M.

48

April, 1943

Official call was given him by
 Gov. Clapp, Mr. Vergara, Prov. Treasurer,
 Mr. Bungasen, Deputy Governor,
 Dr. Day, Dist. Health Officer, Mr. ²¹⁹
 Arabejo, Prov. Auditor, ^{Exp. 00}
 Quernbin, J. O. 2nd Mt. Co., in the
 office of Major Yonagiza, Garrison
 Commander, Mt. Province.

Bandits

14

Patrol no. 34, to Besao, Sagada Eltokan
 Ladion, Subon and Banko with Patin
 Chengay, leader, and Patin. Jovera
 member convinced Lt. Gabriel Fokno
 & Pvt. Ceferino Balasias to surrender
 and get from them the following
 arms and ammunition:-

Lt. G. Fokno - 1 rifle with 30 rds.
 Pvt. C. Balasias - 1 rifle with 10 rds.

Oath-taking

14

Fourth oath taking took place
 in the Government Hall with two
 hundred twenty-four (224) soldiers
 taking the oath. This is the biggest
 number so far.

Kalipapi
 Meeting

3. Kalipapi representatives arrived in
 Bontoc. A parade held in their honor
 after which a program was held

in the public plaza wherein the
aims of this organization have
been fully explained to the
people. The representatives are
Atty. Florento Aquino, Hon.
D. Sau & Trup. G. R. Mousad,
Senior Trup. Mt. Province.

20

Banditry

Acty. Sgt. Frank Buting of the band
headed by Capt. Abaya reported to
the Company Commander.

27

Senior Trup.'s
Arrival.

Trup. Mousad arrived from Baguio
to establish his office in Bontoc,
as Senior Trup. for Mt. Province.

May, 1943

Banditry

Patrol no. 41, to Masla with
Patm. Cayang, leader, and Patm.
Jayabon member, captured
1 automatic pistol calib. 77 with
8 rds. owned by ex-Sgt. Sapaen
Uaaffe.

May, 1943

3

Gaudity

1. Bandit Basilio Zalco surrendered in the office of the Constabulary, Bontoc and was duly investigated.

(2)

Heft.

2. Three men namely Adriano Espino, Cosme, Daytan and Francisco Zagag were arrested for having committed robbery and were duly investigated.

(3)

Robbery

3. Satong of Zadian, Kayan reported to this office of the crime of robbery that was committed against his property namely galay, 5 uyones, P550.00, jars, pigs and chickens.

(3)

Heft.

4. One man, Alwan Luis, of Inuptagan had been caught and brought to the office for the crime of theft he was suspected of to have committed in the house of Miss Lopez in Bontoc.

4

Constabulary
 Day.

A very fitting, dignified and solemn commemoration was

May, 1948

witnessed at the Bontoc public plaza in honor of the Constabulary Day, May 4. The features of the program were literary & musical program, games & Oriental luncheon served at the Constabulary barracks.

5

Cathedral

The fifth batch oath-taking took place in the Sant. Bal in which forty (40) soldiers took their oath of loyalty.

20

Banditry

Patrolman Divayan, member Kalinga patrol escorted the captured bandits from Balbalasang and Balbalan districts, Kalinga, composed of ten (10) Americans and nine (9) Filipinos namely:

Americans:-

1. 2nd Lt. William Biosi
2. 2nd Lt. Charles Adams
3. 1st Lt. Carl Stappes
4. 1st Lt. Edward Ogurayan
5. 2nd Lt. Charles Nalanao
6. Capt. Garnet Morris
7. Mrs. Margaret Morris - wife
8. Renis Morris - daughter
9. Garnet Morris - son
10. Cpl. William Chert

Civilian
Minor

May, 1943

Filipinos:-

1. 1st Lt. Santos Saayan
2. 2nd Lt. Ignacio Alterano
3. 2nd Lt. Frederick Saayan
4. Juan Puyas (most influential and richest man of Balabacang) as maintainer.
5. Cpl. Perfecto Cagaydo
6. Cpl. Dico Donato
7. Pvt. Luis Saanya
8. Pvt. Epifanio Mina
9. Pvt. Santos Alterano

They were brought to Baguio May 21 by Jap. Army.

72

Banditry

Five members of the Mayo yao patrol no. 47 namely Pat. Fokno, Chengay, Madriga, Malicedan and Magayam, brought to Bontoc 167 captives and surrendered bandits belonging to Capt. Manuel's band. They were turned over to the Bontoc Garrison office for investigation. The summary of firearms taken are:

Automatic rifle	—	1
Service rifle	—	42
Ammunition	calib. 30	468 rds.
Shotguns	—	5
Buck shot	—	5
Pistol & revolvers	—	calib. 45 - 5
		calib. 38 - 1
		calib. 32 - 1
Ammunitions	—	70 rounds.

P/R no. 35

June, 1943

Banditry
 Special Report
 June 5/43

Patrol no. 55 led by Pat. Zokuo, in
 Barlig & Rio, with Patm. Mayag,
 Guledeu and Bulayo
 captured Claro S. Nagasang, (Stinson
 Salas) alias a guerrilla leader
 and criminal in his house in
 Barlig, Rec Winchester Rifle Serial
 no. 477836 with 5 rounds
 ammunition confiscated.

Oath-taking

1. Oath taking of Kalinga vs. USAFFE
 & Bandits

Banditry
 Special Rpt.
 June 3/43

2. Received report from the Japanese
 military authorities in Lubuagan
 that Japanese & Constabulary patrols
 captured Lt. Carlo Martin Moses,
 Arthur K. Noble, 2nd Lt. Juan
 Ramirez and 7th Lt. Basilio
 Seralde in Maquet, Zamdan,
 Kalinga.

Banditry

19
 Patrol no. 56 led by Prop. Quimban
 with Patm. Dumason, Gugman
 Gulele, Prandinlan, Dupes, Boghong,
 Dag-a, Mayogan, Ziggangay, Fayod,
 Romero, Lo-flog, Pichinsang.

54

Tanera, Calapa & Bulayungan, cont. leaders-
 members, to be captured Sgt. Navara
 the remaining bandit in Kas. Some
 arms confiscated from him & also
 some industry captured.

82

Disap- Deputy Governor Luis L. Pawid. of Iligan,
 ppearance reported by Intelligence report dated
 June 11, 1945, that one Atanacio Sarda,
 of Lantad, Kiangar, Iligan, disappears
 since May 27/45. Report stated that every
 means is employed to find him or
 what was the cause of his disappearance
 up to date. It is believed that he was
 taken by bandits.

July 4 5
 3

Robbery A case of robbery was reported to this
 Can office by the Chief, Bontoc detachment
 committed in the house of one Mrs.
 Africans in Bontoc, on the night of July
 3rd at 3:30 A.M. The things found
 to have been lost were the following:
 two jackets, seven polo shirts, two dozens
 napkins, seven handkerchiefs, four strings,
 one pant, one package cigarette, 1 Baccaro
 sweet, one pipe, four flashlights, belts,
 and Cash P150.

53A

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21

Prosecution
A complaint was filed in the Justice of the Peace Court, Bontoc, against Francisco Sayog and Adriano Yacoo, for the crime of theft committed in Bontoc and a preliminary investigation was held accordingly. The accused pleaded guilty. The case was remanded to the Court of First Instance.

Pacification
Campaign
in Sagada.

July
4

A pacification campaign was launched in Sagada which crowd was composed of Sagada + Besao people. The members of the delegation were: Provincial Governor, Deputy Governor, Company Commander, 7th Mt. Co., Provincial Treasurer, District Engineer, District Health Officer, Provincial Auditor, Clerk of Court, Sheriff and the School Principal for Bontoc. Speeches were delivered regarding the Palipog + Independence. Open forum was held wherein the people voiced all their questions and problems to the delegation.

Pacifica
tion
Campaign

8
A pacification campaign was launched in Subagan the members of the whole were all heads of office in Mt. Province. The people numbered more than one thousand five hundred and all present to hear the present status of our govt.

The company commander 7th Mt. Co., held an open forum the next day and was attended by all the representatives of all the districts. The rules of District and Neighborhood Association were explained very well to the people.

15

A party of a pacification campaigners went to Kinsangan composed of heads

56

Patrol of offices of Mt. Province. Troop
 Cator Quernin, J. O. of Mt. Co. + now
 Camping Acty. Company Comdr. of 3 of Mt.
 Company went with the party as
 a spokesman for the Constabulary
 in Mt. Province.

16

Murder. Patrol no. to Cababuyan, Bataan
 with Troop Quernin, Patm. Dulman,
 + Kirawa arrested Balloagan Tundagui
 murderer + also the witnesses, a
 crime committed in Cababuyan,
 Bataan. Fugao sometime in the
 16th of July 1943.

16

Murder. A murder ^{case} has been reported and immediately
 by a patrol was sent to capture and
 arrest the murderer. The crime was
 committed in Cababuyan, Bataan,
 Fugao, on July 14, 1943.

31

Constabulary Patrol no. 02 to Mankayan led by Patm.
 Bulayongan with eight (8) men with
 some Japanese soldiers of the Mankayan
 Garrison office captured an American
 by the name of French with his wife
 by the name of Wilky Castro and also
 Filipino soldiers. Byat and Vicente
Alligan.

From them the following arms were taken: one garand rifle, one springfield, two revolvers cal. 38 and several rounds of ammunition. (150 rds. 30 calib.) + 17 rds. calib. 38. Also one Enfield rifle.

August 1943

4.
 Co. Casualty. Patrolman Feliciano Castro committed suicide in the Mess Hall at 12:35 A. M. by shooting himself by his own rifle.

4
 Murder Killing at Barric Nagacadan on August 5, 1943. Spuzo, was reported by Deputy Governor Luis Pawid thru the Provincial Governor.

7
 Pacific- A pacification campaign was launched in Kayan, Bontoc. More than 9000 people attended. Those composed the campaign were the Governor, + other heads of office + the Company Comd. Insp. Gomez. The speakers were the Provincial Governor, Provincial Treasurer, Insp. Gomez, Prov Auditor.

58

August 1943

Oct

Homicide
 then re-
 sisting
 justice

Report has been received from Pat. Salbas
 a member of a Patrol to Subugan, 7th
 Mt. Co. about a crime committed
 in Subugan, name not revealed.
 Report received by phone.

11

pacifi-
 cation
 campaign

A pacification campaign was launched
 in Sebangon. Members of campaign
 were Provincial Governor, Provincial
 Treasurer, Auditor, Engineer & Insp. General
 accompanied by three men of the 7th
 Mt. Co. Principal speakers were the
 Provincial Governor and Insp. Felipe
 S. Guedes.

12

Capture
 of Arms

A detective work assigned to Patrol
 Guzman & Beneruano to Barding and the
 neighboring barrios was successful
 in that seven (7) rifles & two (2) shotguns
 were captured. They were taken by
 Sgt. Matsumura chief, Banawa Japanese
 Army detachment.

13

Surrender
 of Capt
 Joaquin

Patrolman Narciso Demian effected the
 surrender of his brother Joaquin Demian
 to Captain Ussafe with a companion
 Peter Bonanayo, near Bacari, in the

Deerman

District of Natsonin Bontoc. The following arms were taken from them, one Browning shotgun with two rounds ammunition, one Rifle Springfield with five rounds Ammunition, one .45 caliber revolver with seventeen rounds Ammunition, and one .32 caliber pistol without Ammunition. The persons who surrendered with their arms were turned over to Lt. Honda Bontoc, Garrison Office.

16

Suicide

At about 11:00 P.M., August 16, 1943, Mrs. Malagchang committed suicide in an uninhabited house in Bontoc by hanging herself. The supposed cause of the suicide was due to boredom in life motivated by the lack of children.

September, 1943

6

Heft

Maximo Ramirez of the Bureau of Public works, Bontoc, reported the loss of one cross-cut saw, one hammer, one Japanese plane and one adze, total value P47.00. These instruments are owned by the carpenters employed in the B.P.O. where stolen in the Electric Ramer plant.

Arrest of ⁷ Bunegas the thief of ^{the} ~~the~~ instruments (carpentry) reported on the 6th instant and was duly investigated.

Arrest ⁸ of out ~~of~~ ^{warrior} Cpt. Valley arrested one Pungchad, miner, resident of Bontoc for the crime of theft of one purse belonging to Mrs. Ayochock, Bontoc. After investigation made by the City, 1st Sgt. Sgt. de Guzman, the boy confessed. The purse was returned with P. 76 after which the boy was released.

Confis- ⁹ ~~cation~~ ^{of arms} Patrol 69, to Kiangar & the surrounding barrios, led by Patm. Andres Pala-yongan with four men, reported the confiscation of 70 shotguns, homemade, 3 air rifles, 1 pistol calib. 27, 1 Browning machine gun calib. 30 model 1917, 4 buckshots. They were all turned over to the Chief, Military Police, Bontoc.

Arrest ⁹ ~~of~~ ^{with} accused Alejandro Dominguez, Claudio Warras, Umalay, in the P.P. 2. vs Alejandro Pimason, et al, same apprehended and turned over to the Justice

of the Peace, Bontoc.

¹⁰
 Arrest w/ warrant of Arrest. Cely Rouquillo, accused as per warrant of Arrest, from Judge of the Court of First Instance, Baguio was arrested and was brought to Baguio and turned over to the Court on Sept. 17.

¹³
 Arrest with warrant of Arrest. Alejandro Rimucian and Tabinoothe Baobasen, accused in the P.P.I. vs Alejandro Rimucian et al, ~~arrested~~ from Baguio where they were arrested and were turned over to the Justice of the Peace, Bontoc Sept. 14/43.

¹⁴
 Arrest w/ warrant of Arrest. Francis Mayam - 0 in Criminal # 36; Jubi Pangayon in Criminal case # 37; Beingel Dalle-lo and Napaden Nabalan in Case # 40; Panglayon Uyam and Benette Buclog in Case # 41, were arrested and brought to the Clerk of Court, by Patrol no. 66.

¹⁵
 Prosecution Benigno the accused in the Theft Case reported Sept. 6, 1943 was prosecuted in the J.P.C. by a

62

complaint filed by Sgt. de Haysman,
 Acty. 1st Sgt. 7th Inf. Co. & was convicted.

Confisca-
 tion
 of Arms.

¹⁸
 Additional members of Patrol 64 arrived
 from Sabanga, led by Patrol Sergeant and
 reported the confiscation of 3 home-
 made shotguns, 1 homemade pistol, 1
 revolver with 3 rounds. All were
 turned over to the Japanese Army
 in Subuagan.

Report
 of Disease

²⁰
 Patrol 73, to Sabanga, led by Patrol
 Sergeant, arrived and reported that
 there is some kind of disease
 attacking the people of Sabanga.
 The Co. Comdr. at once reported to
 the District Health Officer.

Prosecu-
 tion
 Murders.

²²
 Gallagan Tundagui, accused in Murders
 Case No. 21 was prosecuted in Pangasinan
 before J. P. C. by a complaint filed
 by Temp. Guards, Co., 7th Inf. Co.
 Pleaded Guilty and case remanded
 to the C.F.I.

²⁴
 Vicente Ronquillo, Bontoc reported
 the loss of 15 watches (wrist) from
 his Repair shop, at the Bontoc

public market.

October, 1943

Arrest
 with
 warrant.

³
 Patrol no. 74, to Sagada led by Patm
 Malicdan, arrested one, Capiz
 Panganan as per warrant of
 Arrest issued by the Judge of
 the court of First Instance.
 for the offense of Illegal possession
 of firearm. patrol no. 74

Escape of
 Prisoners

³
 It was reported by the Provincial Warden
 Angel Kadchao, Bontoc, thru the
 Provincial Gaumnar that sentenced
 prisoners Pantino William, Vicente
 Tejada and also detention prisoner
 Dawa Tecagan escaped at sitio
 Chachis, Bontoc at about 10:30 a.m.
 Oct. 2, 1943, while under the custody
 of the Corp. of the guards, W. Socoy
 of the prison guards to get fuel
 for use of the Prison Vans.

Guerrilla
 member
 caught.

⁴
 Detachment commander, Calio Dato, Cpl.
 of Mankayan reported that on Sept.
 18, Military Police arrested Teofilo
 Pasa of Aug, a guerrilla member
 under the command of Lt. Col. Hugh
 Straight. He confessed that he went
 there to spy in Mankayan.

64

October, 1944

Surrender of escaped prisoner Provincial Warden reported that Detention Prisoner Dawa Tecagan, one of the escapees last Oct. 2, 1943, surrendered to him.

18

Arrest and Prosecution. Patrol no. 66 to Ifugas headed by Patm. Taddal brought to station criminals arrested Dominong, Kidap, Nabaye, Dinanting, Omingli, Boyatti, and Inmaning dal Cone. They were prosecuted for Homicide and Murder Cases. All remanded to the Court of First Instance.

22

Murder Case. Chief Patm. Bontoc reported a murder case that took place in Zalubin, Bontoc. Patrol composed of 25 men led by Cpl. Pulayongan was immediately sent to investigate the case. In the afternoon the Co. Comdr. 2nd Inf. Co. with the District Health Officer, Justice of the Peace Bontoc, Mayor, and Deputy Governor, Bontoc. The murderer arrested and brought to the station.

Approved from 20, 1948
 C. P. ...
 ...

Nov. 5/43

Murder case Murder case has been reported by the Mayor of Kapanan and Madbon of Baguio. Patrol was dispatched immediately.

under Cpl. Wendell E. Longayan

6

Banditry - Report from the Detachment Commander
11-R- November in Marpayan states that four
 bandits were killed during the
 encounter between the bandits and
 Japanese Army in Palidan, Boyos and
 that St. Moreno ^{+ 3 others} were captured.

8

Banditry - Reliable information reached
11-R- November this office to the effect that ten
 persons were murdered by bandits
 in barrio Paligil, Arwanter, S. D.

19

Prosecution - Filed complaint in the J. Justice of the
 Slight Physical ^{Against De Tum}
11-R- Nov. Peace Court for Slight Physical
 Injuries. Convicted but he appealed
 the case.

26

Corpse, re- 2nd Lt. Quembar and co. returned to station
 covered from Angaki, S. D. with the corpses
11-R- Nov. of late Cpl. J. Pawid and T. Arcana
 both members of the 3rd Mt. Co.
 Said J. Pawid and T. Arcana were
 sent by the Japanese Army to app
in Malidag.

66

28

Mercer - News services were held in the
 gical services Comtabulary Hall at 8:00 P.M. in
 honor of late Cpl. J. David and P.
 Arcania of the 3rd Mt. Co, Bate.
 N.R. - Nov

Nov 27

30th

Banditry - Report from the Mayor and Japanese
 N.R. Nov detachment in Sarawak that Tombaon
 and Randanac were invaded by
 bandits and two civilians were
 killed (by the bandits). Timority four
 bandits passed thru between
 Batayan and Batey in the evening of
 the 29th whose objective, ~~was~~ ^{was} ~~to~~ ^{to}
 cut the comm. line between Berao
 and Batey. Japanese and Comtabulary garrisons
 dispatched.

Dec. 1, 1943

Banditry, Second patrol to Sarawak and it
 patrol ^{under Cpl. Agnew} ~~to~~ ^{to} apprehend ~~with~~ ^{with}
 N.R. - Nov 24 bandits as above stated were dispatched.

Dec. 1st

Senior Inspector - The Senior Inspector left station
 for Sagur today.

Dec. 2

Mercer - Paray of Bedded, Mayor, conferred in her office
 with other staff re: early saw Bate, Bate and

Seyadan of Beddad, killing a person
 between Beddad and Saundae. Her
 written and affidavit was then taken

Dec. 3

Arms
 Confiscated
 N.R. - Dec.

- Pat. H. Caggleman, Leader of the Patrol &
 Ofugor, confiscated ^{five arms} and turned over
 to the supply sergeant which was the only amount
 taken by the Japanese attachment in Ofugor.

Dec. 9

Robbery
 N.R. - Dec.

Leopoldo Pag-yon, Provincial Guard, Bontoe,
 stole boards from the Comest and was
 arrested by the sentinel. His investiga-
 tion was taken the following day.

Dec. 14

Prisoners, Es-
 cape of
 N.R. - Dec.

The Provincial Warden reported that
 prisoners Wacray, Andres, Sawa and
 one from Ofugor made good their
 escape from the Provincial Jail.

Dec. 17

Injuries
 N.R. - Dec.

Lapo of Bontoe, appeared in the
 office and reported that she was
 stored by Abing gayon and his
 wife. Complainant and defendants
 were investigated.

68

Gambling - 1. Jose Bede, Antonio Pundlong, Calisto
 N.R. Dec. Hipol, Mateo Padliagan and Pusking
 were arrested by Ht. Pado and
 a Japanese Military Policeman gam-
 bling or playing "monte". Their
 investigations were taken.

Robbery - 2. Mr. P. Lumar of the P.P.W. reported
 N.P. Dec. that one inner tube (6.50x16), two
 sackt rangers (916) and one screw
 driver were stolen from the ^{N.P. Dec.}
 Crail. Garage between 9:00 and 10:00
 o'clock P.M. on Dec. 18, 1943

Dec. -
Robbery - 3. Mr. B.U. Apolina a resident of Bonta reported
 N.R. Dec. that the following articles were lost in his home
 on the night of Jan. 1st, 1944. one (1) pair khaki
 west point labeled Montoya. one (1) west point
 khaki w/ 1 back pocket and watch. one (1) Polo
 shirt. Articles also found ^{lost} that belong to Mr. Joernan
 Apolina. one (1) West Point khaki Pant, two (2)
 shirts and one (1) General Electric "Hot point" plug
 from Pending investigations.

Dec. 14

Bandits Patro. Alfred Capelman reported that there
 N.R. Dec. are about thirty bandits including three
 Americans at Cambulo, Banane. They are
 believed to have come from Bakun and
 are heading towards Loabela,

Dec. 20

Bandits Report has been received from the commandant
 N.R. Dec. from Acahel, Bontoc that there was
 an outlaw band led by two (2) Americans
 who were armed with (2) two shotguns,
 two rifles and two revolvers calib. 45.
 This group was composed of some 73

Filipinos, of which two (2) were formerly members of the Phil. Scouts. They went away of the place after sleeping there one night, to an unknown destination.

Banditry
 N.R.D.C.

Dec. 21

Report was received by our Office from Cpl. Simotas Aguirre, leader of Patrol to Lantanae the presence of the following bandits in Tabbac, mountain fastness between Mt. Province and Hocos Sur.

Members of Co. I, 1st Infantry, U. S. Armed Forces in the Phil., Northern Luzon, officers:

Americans:

1. 1st Lt. Clement Jan Navinski, Co. Comdr.
2. 1st Lt. Franklin
3. 1st Lt. Henry

Filipinos:-

1. 1st Lt. Boaje
2. 1st Lt. Casido
3. 1st Lt. Maseno (American mestizo).
4. 1st Lt. Garcia
5. 1st Lt. Rivalta
6. 1st Lt. Cabrera

Enlisted men:

1. 1st Sgt. Manuel Rivalta
2. mess Sgt. Domingo Gabriel
3. Sgt. James Beebe (American)
4. Cpl. Priones Carino
5. Cpl. Isidoro Jones
6. Cpl. Benito Mearo

7. Cpl. Paulo Panglas
8. Cpl. Alijo Lenson
9. Pfc. Narcito Bigasen
10. " Bayadang, Lucena
11. Satorigan Gabase (alias Satorigan
 Hangan)
12. Bayasan Zibaldac
13. Aurelio Padrig
14. Pvt. Gungli Tegiso
15. " Heron Aliano
16. " Leo Rasoag
17. " Alijo Senglog
18. " Basallag Bulag
19. " Manuel Cambas
20. " Eduardo Balazon
21. " Segundo Balason
22. " Leo Depagan
23. " William Regison
24. " Emilio Zegroy
25. " Alfonso Sosana
26. " Tomas Noro
27. " Felipe Palangdan
28. " Cebuan Payakit
29. " Benato Lannina
30. Basilio Zimla
31. Cpl. Ernesto Sienson
32. Pfc. Juan de Guzman
33. Tomas Toga
34. Lawica Batino

Attached:

- | | |
|--------------------------|----------------------|
| 1. Cpl. Caliron | 8. Bonifacio Baynisa |
| 2. Pfc. Cecilio Cipriano | 9. Pascual Sangcal |
| 3. " Betalano Valdes | 10. Pedro Sildoy |
| 4. Pvt. Gutierrez Carpio | 11. Francisco Ramos |
| 5. Federico Dakinto | |
| 6. Pvt. Martin Paoas | |
| 7. Pedro Lavat | |

Lt. Moreno, was captured by the Japanese Army near Mankayan. He is now under their custody. It was also reported by the Military Police Mankayan that Lt. Barje was the one responsible for the death of late Patrolmen Nororo Arcana and Joaquin Pavid of the 3rd Mt. Co.
 Also Major G. W. Barnett commands the 121st Infantry according to the papers captured.

Dec. 24

Patrol leader Bernardo Parizabal reported that he with seven (7) men captured Sgt. Frank, of the Usope. He had with him when captured one revolver Cal. 58 long with six rounds ammunition. He was brought to the Garrison in Bontoc by Capt. Terranoto of the local Garrison office.

Bangita
 N.R. Doc

Dec. 24/44

72

1944 - 45

January 9

Confiscated Patrol to Banane led Patrolman Cappel-
Arms. man confiscated the following arms:
1- one third rifle -
2- 1 homemade rifle -
3- 2 homemade revolvers.

January 16

Candley Patrol to Badanga led by Cpt. Fauson
reported that some bandits are roaming
between the boundary of Malong, Abra
& Balincay, Abra. Towards the district
of Sadanga and Mairinit, Provinces.
Information was received by the Patrol
from some evacuees from Malong, X H
Abra.

February 17

Candley Patrols were sent to apprehend Antes of Basco
Soria of Locos Sur who is the head of Bandit
moving towards Abra.

Feb. 24

Candley A man from Sadanga reported that there
are bandits hiding between Abra, Sadanga
and Lubuagan.

27

Candley Mr. Fong of Ante - suspected to have stolen
a watch belonging to Miss C. Malate. An
oral investigation was conducted and Miss
Malate flatly denied to have any
suspicion on Mr. Fong.

Patrol No. 26 to Sagada, + Besao,
with Patm. Narciso Dumanan,
leader, and Patm. Valentino, Bugay,
Gawadan, Limayog, Reyna, + Castro
members captured Chaplain Abernethy
Geentine officer of Abaya group,
and shot Sgt. Martinez in an
attempt to escape. The patrol and
the bandits had an exchange of
firing. Also private Carino was
captured.

27

Banditry Muga Pating and Bangay of Barrio Bonogon, Sorsogon, were arrested on the ground that they are suspected a bandits. An investigation was conducted and it appeared that they are not bandits nor had any connection with bandit.

28

Robbery 1. Mrs. Juanta Dominguez reported the loss of her purse from the market containing money in the amount of about P150.⁰⁰/_{XX}

2.

Escaped Prisoners Mr. F. Acipen, Provincial Jail Guard, reported that detention prisoners Nabuyel Binanling and ^{Bugathel} Hablion Bangayan made good their escape on Feb. 25, 1944

29

Robbery ^{NR} _{March} Mr. N. G. Hallands of Sorsogon reported that his restaurant was robbed of money in the amount of P 276.00 on the night of Feb. 26/44.

March 2

Escaped Prisoner ^{NR} _{March} Andres Ormalay, among the prisoners who escaped from the Provincial Jail ^{March 14/44} on Feb. 25, 1944, was captured by the patrol under Patrolman Lorigil and brought to the station.

74

Mar. 3 1944

Murder Cpl. Jose Limayag has informed this office that the two prisoners from ^{intercepted in Dec. 1943} Saguas, Mt. Apo, were murdered in basis Can-ee, Bontoc. Lt. Pallas with three men went to investigate the case and apprehend and arrest the murderers.

Banditry Telephone message from Kiangau to the Senior Inspector states that twenty (20) bandits under Sgt. Burrell passed Mt. Polis and Cantuto heading towards Esabela.

Banditry Florentino Saas, Manuel Garmenia, Cipriat Bernard, Tadwert, Chucayag, Malagay and Adchangan were ^{arrested} in Calut-tit playing the game of "monte".

March 6

Profiteering Mrs. M. Macling was investigated in this office for selling her shares in the Northern Mountain Province Cooperative Association violating the regulations to her followers by means of the retailers and who also made a false entry in her book on 3.

Murder Five men from Can-ee, Bontoc were suspected to have murdered the two escaping prisoners, were investigated today.

March 13

Escaped 10:30 PM
Dec 14/43-

Escaped
Prisoner
NR
March

An escaped prisoner Peter
Wasnag was re-arrested by a
patrol under Pat. Longid and
said prisoner was turned over
to the Provincial Warden.

March 15

It is Sunday

Murder
NR
March

for Ben... in a... Pang car of...
... investigated
... have
... know the
... killed.

March 20

Homicide
NR
March

Criminal complaints of Homicide
were filed in the justice of the Peace
Court against Pedring and
Pang car of Carlos Banton.

July 22

(taken into account)

Theft

A report was received from this office that one
Pedro Oring stole and carried away one (1)
white shirt, one (1) polo shirt white, one (1) shirt
West point un-soured cloth T. blue-gray approx
6 yds. Pedro Oring is under investigation by
the Office.

[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten text at the top of the page]

April 7, 1944

Sgt. Antonio Rojas, acty. 1st S. Inf. Co., 1st Div.,
 7th C. Infantry, reported to Sgt. Joe S. [unclear] CD [unclear]
 that many men of [unclear] [unclear] armed with
 spears and clubs bound to [unclear] to avenge the
 physical injuries inflicted by a [unclear] man from the
 place. Report was received of [unclear]

NA

April 8, 1944

Banditry

Report from the Mayor of [unclear], [unclear] was
 received to the effect that some bandits
 were [unclear] [unclear] of [unclear]
 [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] according to
 this report [unclear] [unclear] [unclear]
 [unclear] [unclear] [unclear]

NA

April 14, 1944

Robbery

Report from Pn Longil, Bagdad, stated that
 robbers entered one of the Mission buildings
 and carried off the following articles:

NA

1. Pygometer
2. Blankets
3. Khaki suits
4. White shirts
5. Blankets

with an approximate value of \$2000.
 Pvt. Lizard and Batray are sent to invest-
 igate the case.

April 20, 1944

Gallery

Basilio Bagan of Boston reported that his money in the amount of about \$300⁰⁰/₁₀₀ was robbed from his pocket when he was sleeping.

NA

April 23, 1944

Trinidad

Don Magat Badanga reported that a group of people of Binlagan mayam effected a sudden attack on the people of Binlagan. He requested for the help of the P.C.

NA

April 26, 1944

Inspector

The district Commander and Senior Inspector of the Mt. Prov. Col. Lizards, arrived at about 9:00 P.M.

May, 1944

May 2, 1944

Arrests

Cpl. Saturnino Reyna with six men, members of the patrol to Natonin brought to station five (5) men namely: 1. Danilo Rafael 2. Elias Basibasen 3. Somocas 4. Chocapra These men are involved in Chacapas case pending in the court of 1st instance, Bontoc.

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May 3, 1944

Senior Inspectors

The Senior Insp. arrived from Managua at about 3:10 P.M.

Coast Day

May 4-44

Personnel of the 2nd Mt. Co., celebrated the second winter of Coast Day. Program was held in Rigol's plaza. Some of the Coast officials & Japanese officers were invited in the simple banquet prepared.

Join Soldiers

May 5-44

Join Soldiers transferred to the former barracks of the 2nd Mt. Co.

Labour Day

Labour Day was celebrated in the town. Civic parade was done around the town. Program was held in Rigol's plaza.

Senior Inspectors

May 7-44

The Senior Inspector Col. Lizarondo left Portoc. for Managua at 9:30 a.m. with Sgt. Puerto.

May 9, 1944

Prisoners Escort

at 9:30 a.m. Sgt. Hilario Pacheco with 3 men left station to escort provincial prisoners from the provincial jail, Portoc. to be turned over to the Deputy Governor of Iruya.

May, 1944

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May 9, 1944

Patrols
 Sabanga
 and all
 barrios
 and sitios

Serjt. Leon V. Pablo with 6 men left station at 1 pm for Sabanga to confiscate arms and ammunitions and campaign for peace and order and food production.

May 16, 1944

Tracing
 station

The 2nd Mt. Company 9C, stationed at Bontoc has completed the transfer of its station from the former Bontoc Central School to the new site (Former Girls' Dormitory) Anglican Mission Compound, Bontoc.

May 21, 1944

Bontoc
 Town
 Fiesta

Bontoc Town fiesta was held at the public square. Games of all sorts (pang games) was held in the Rizal plaza for small school children in the afternoon of May 20, 1944. A dance was held in the market in the evening of the above stated date. Games of volleyball, basket ball etc., were held the whole day on May 21st. A literary program was held in the evening of May 21st in the market. About 500 persons attended the affair.

May 21, 1944

Prov.
 Gov.
 Asst. S.F.

The provincial governor accompanied by the ^{Asst.} District Inspector, 1st Province, arrived at about 6 pm.

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May 23, 1944

Patrol Lt. ~~St.~~ Leon V. Pallas with 4 men left station to patrol Bahua, Benguet, together with Baker, Maj. Yamashita, Harrison Comdr. for Muna-Benguet train province, Bontoc.

May 23, 1944

Mrs. Teresa Nametto, wife of late Nana-murderer of Barly accompanied by 3 other witnesses case brought to station a letter from the Deputy Clerk of Court, Bontoc requesting investigation and accomplishment of their affidavits.

May 24, 1944

Robbery Case NR Rev. Father Jose de Haza of the Catholic missionary, Bontoc, reported a loss of altar cloth in Co. Amaladas, Sagada, Mt. Province. A patrol of 3 men headed by Sgt. Aguirre was dispatched immediately to investigate.

May 28, 1944

Banditry Patrol NR A patrol of six men were sent at 6:00 am. to accompany a Japanese patrol consisting of 1 officer and 27 men for the purpose of investigating the fate of about 40 men of Cos. Tattagan and Amaladas, Sagada, reported missing.

May 31, 1944

Outlaw Bands Presence of about 38 bandits in Malabiti, Kayan; report was received by the Co. Comdr. from the Mayor of Kayan.

80A

DECLASSIFIED
Authority NND 883078

Murder of 13 natives of Tetepan, Sagada
Report of the disappearance of 13 natives of Tetepan, Sagada, Bontoc, Mountain Province was received at 5:00PM., verbally from Mr. Simon Aquino, Provincial Secretary of Bontoc, Mt. Province. Patrol headed by Cpl. Saturnino Reyna left station at 4:00AM, May 27 th. with 27 Japanese soldiers and 1 officer:

- | | | | |
|----------------------|-------------|----------|--------|
| 1. Anglanged Malidan | -- -- -- -- | Tetepan, | Sagada |
| 2. Francisco Licrang | -- -- -- -- | " | " |
| 3. Canaoay | -- -- -- -- | " | " |
| 4. Cong | -- -- -- -- | " | " |
| 5. Com-Bg | -- -- -- -- | " | " |
| 6. Kilita | -- -- -- -- | " | " |
| 7. Odpay | -- -- -- -- | " | " |
| 8. Tanpay or Lipiano | -- -- -- -- | " | " |
| 9. Mastay Andrea | -- -- -- -- | Antadao, | " |
| 10. Bal-i | -- -- -- -- | " | " |
| 11. Gayamen | -- -- -- -- | " | " |
| 12. Lingtan | -- -- -- -- | " | " |
| 13. Lido | -- -- -- -- | Besao, | Besao |

The above persons left for Ilcos Sur with P1200.00 with which to buy clothes and tobacco passing Naguimba, Banayoyo, Ilcos Sur. They were held up in the mountain fastness of barrio Bagbagotot, Banayoyo, Ilcos Sur and were robbed of ther belongings.

7431116 low

June 2, 1944

Theft At 9:30 am. Miss Cecilia Belgina reported a loss of 1 khaki shirt, (west point) 2 pairs khaki (west point) in her home at about 1 am June 2, 1944. The above named clothes were hung inside the dining room to dry. The person or persons who stole them used a pole from outside through a window that was left open during the night. Total value of the above named clothes is \$240.00.

Robbery At 10:40 am. Mrs. Gregoria Hanon reported in a loss of the following in her store, Bontoc Market on the night of June 3rd:-

11 bladed, folding knives

of various sizes, some with blades spread, "band" bladed and of various values, these lost articles \$500.00.

On June 5, 1944, Mr. Carlos Chokak, Joseph Cabbay and Jose Traculo (minors) suspects of the above quoted robbery case, were arrested in their respective houses in the poblacion. Investigation and searching conducted by Sgt. Epifanio Angdayad. Case pending.

June 6, 1944

Mrs. Campit and Man. nit wives of Campit and Man. nit (both deceased) of Baling, Bontoc, Bontoc. They requested re-investigation of their case. Case being investigated.

32

June 7, 1944

Crime Case reported June 6th, a result of
 Perpe- investigations conducted by Sgt. Longday,
 trators Lethan and Chomally were the perpetrators
 of the crime. Aiding were (involved by
 the clerk of court of Bontoc, Bontoc,
 who at that time was in the
 court house at Bontoc. The clerk of court
 at Bontoc, June 10, 1944

Handing Nine gamblers (suspects) were arrested
 at 6:00 am at Bontoc, Bontoc, Bontoc, Bontoc, Bontoc,
 at 11:00 after proving their non-participation.
 No amount was forfeited from them.
 June 10, 1944

Escape
 7
 Prisoner (Bontoc) Cawi of Bontoc, a detainee prisoner of
 the Central Prison, Bontoc, was
 brought to Bontoc for investigation for the
 participation in several cases of unsolved
 robbery cases and petty crimes escaped at
 3:00 pm. He was immediately mobilized to re-
 arrest. He was arrested on June 10, 1944.
 Conclusion: He was arrested on June 10, 1944.

Periodic
 Patrol A patrol of 75 members headed by Sgt. King,
 Patrol Sgt. Tadaon left station at 9:00 am for a
 10 day patrol to Lagada, Besas and Kayan
 municipalities, June 10, 1944

Preliminary
 investigation was conducted against Manang, suspect killer
 of Mamatoe of Darlig. The suspect pleaded guilty
 to the charge before the Clerk of Court, Bontoc.

June 12, 1944

Periodical a patrol of 12 members headed by Corp. Swanding Butay left station at 1:00 pm. for Parly and Natonin with a mission to inspect (abuse of) peace, and economic conditions and (detect) of bandit infested areas.

all of below are among generally all world known in June 14, 1944

At W. C. C. the person of Simon Dalanda. Death was attributed to the Central Region. He was a member of the Guardia Civil, Manila, for investigation of the case of the murder of 13 prisoners Talar, S. Gada, perpetrated somewhere near the town of Baguio, Ilocos Sur. A letter of \$7.00 from the prisoner attempted to be sent was intercepted by Sgt. Coffey at the left side of his back and died a few minutes later despite of the first aid administered to him.

all of above are among generally all world known in June 14, 1944

On June 12, 1944, the remains of S. Dalanda were buried in Boston Municipal Cemetery. Coffey's arrangement was made by the Co. Commander, 2nd Mt. Company, P.C. (for burial) with proper authorities.

all of above are among generally all world known in June 16, 1944

On June 16, 1944, the Provincial Agronomist reported that a cow belonging to the Experimental Nursery at Utaokan, Cebu, was still pending, till patrol is dispatched to investigate.

June 18, 1944

Missing
 Truck Information Division, P.C. was received, calling
 person for the arrest of a person named Ricardo Dins
 driver International Truck, marked no. 1 bearing
 plate no. 3631 for 1942. (See Co. file no. 11)

wanted The following persons are wanted by the
 person Information Division, P.C. in an Advance Alarm
 received: (See Co. file no. W) (W)
 1. put. Orestin H. ...
 2. put. ...
 3. put. ...
 members of the ...
 told to be on the ...
 mentioned persons while on special duty.
 had no hand out of which ...
 chief of ...

Ryals
 Birth-
 day at about 9 am, a ...
 from Dr. ...
 Ryals ...
 Chief ...
 nor of ...
 was observed ...
 This ...

June 20, 1944

order
 7
 Arrest order of arrest issued by the Judge of the
 Court of 1st Instance, City of Bayamón, against ...
 Hapsay employee of ...
 the order of arrest no. 2000 ...
 the Detachment Commander P.C. ...
 for execution.

86

June 26
 June 26, 1944

Report of

Missing
 Persons

Missing persons received from the Deputy Sheriff
 of Bontoc 10:00 am. Names of missing persons:
 1. Segundo Ban-anay, 2. Pablo Nigayas, 3. Leon Cab-
 cibo, 4. Donay-as, 5. Agustin Palong, 6. Basalong,
 7. Marians Dongpinan, 8. Kemp-an, 9. Pedro Aba-
 les, 10. Coy det, all from Bagnen, Bantoc, Bontoc.
 The above persons went to Illosa sur to
 buy blankets, etc. and missing since July 1, 1944.

Shyft
 of July

Occasion of Bontoc. Following reported that
 on or about 11:00 am, June 30, 1944, Tarcapan and
 his wife Henry of Bontoc, chartered the airplane
 without his knowledge at sitis Foyogog, Bontoc,
 in violation of the justice of the peace court of
 Bontoc which granted Occan the right to the
 land by 1/4 of the land of the case is under review.
 Tarcapan and his wife started down the river
 (photo) below river bridge
 (photo) Tarcapan July 5, 1944. I saw
 Tarcapan and his wife below river bridge

Shyft of
 Large
 Cattle

Mr. D. R. Thompson, Bontoc, reported that
 posted theft of his cattle was found at the house of
 one Mr. Jimenez near restaurant of Bontoc
 house property, on the night of July 1, 1944.
 Name and description, must be given to the
 post memory photo in order being identified.

Woman

On July 7, at Bontoc, a woman
 from Bontoc proper was drowned
 while crossing the Chico River towards her
 home after marking in her mind
 at sitis Cadlag. Her body was found
 and taken home from the bank of

Volunteer river strike following day.

theft

July 22, 1944

At 8:40 am Mr. Federico Gaggi reported the loss of (1) one polo shirt white, (1) one polo shirt white (1) one shirt West Point khaki and 6 yds. w. saved J. P. Lai gray cloth. Pedro Oseguera who is the suspect is under investigation.

Banditry

July 22, 1944

Received information July 22, from the Mun. District Mayor Besao that Bandits are very active near his Municipal District. Bandits on those territories are burning civilian houses. Patrol of (10) ten men are being sent to verify the condition.

Banditry

July 24, 1944

The Mun. District Mayor of Badanga reported 6:30 pm that (12) twelve men who long resided in Malaya were found missing. They are supposed to have been killed by the bandits who now ^{is} present in that place according to information from person who came from Malaya.

Wanted
 Persons

The following persons are wanted by Information Division, P.C. (The Lt. Brigadier General O'Connell) July 3, 1944

1. Pvt. Raymundo E. Carlos - 5th Mt. Co., P.C. Baguio
2. Pvt. Eliseo Azo - 5th Mt. Co. ^{Baguio}
3. Sub-Pvt. Angel Bacaling, 5th Mt. Company P.C. ^{Tainital Benguet}
4. Pvt. Daniel Rto - 5th Mt. Co. P.C. ^{to Tainital, Benguet}
5. Pvt. Pabado Jansen - 5th Mt. Co. P.C. ^{to Tainital Benguet}

6. Pt. Duvo Doyotgr. - 5 N. M. Co. P.C. to Trinidad

August, 1944

Murder of Deputy Sheriff Louis Blauer reported a man
Alabing, (name unknown) from ^{Bo.} Longon, Ponce, was murdered
by bandits in Alabing, Cerritos.

Person

The following persons are listed as persons
connected with the murder of Deputy Sheriff Louis Blauer
at Longon, Ponce, on August 19, 1944.
1. Pt. Duvo Doyotgr. - 5 N. M. Co. P.C. to Trinidad
2. ...
3. ...
4. ...
5. ...
6. ...
7. ...
8. ...
9. ...
10. ...

[Faint handwritten notes at the top of the page, including "squad 75" and "squad 22"]

[Faint handwritten text, possibly a report or memo, mentioning "District Commander" and "1st Constabulary District, Baguio"]

4491 (By) 15/2944

[Faint handwritten text, possibly a list or report, mentioning "Alab" and "Baguio"]

From Site B (by) From Site D (by)

- | | |
|-------------------|----------------------|
| 1. Benito Mayapet | 6. Suaguin |
| 2. Bulalit | 7. Baclaigan |
| 3. Biniguan 15 | 8. Buting |
| 4. Biniguan 15 | 9. Baguio, Francisco |
| 5. Biniguan 15 | 10. Lidday |
| 11. Kwanpet | |

92

From Lito Malas (cont) From Demang:

- | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| 17. Malin | 21. Muga |
| 18. Linozan | 22. Pans-an |
| 19. Bang asan | From Bangas: |
| 20. Leon | 23. Bagayen Bueyong |
| From Lito Dongyan: | 24. Abaya |
| 26. Luaguin | 25. Pusa |
| 27. Felix Melis | |
| 28. Momy | |
| 29. Tublan | |

The above named suspects are being investigated.

Aug. 14

The following persons, prisoners, escaped from the City Jail, Baguio, on the evening of Aug. 6, 1944, were in the Office of the District Attorney, P.O. 17, P.O. Building, Baguio.

1. Severino Acosta, National sentenced, Francisco Padilla, National sentenced, Mario Jiminib, National sentenced, Donal Pillera, National sentenced, Benjamin Querson, city detained, Silvestre Castro, city detained, Piovan Jiminib, city detained, George Pelayo, original capitulatory, Severino Slarck, original capitulatory, Daniel Sagangod, city detained.

Aug. 16, 1944

Patrol no. 25 of 20 men lead by Lieut. Sergio E. Villanueva left station for Barro, Bohio, Abad to investigate the Delat propaganda murder reported case Aug. 8, th.

Aug. 26, 1944

Patrol no. 26 of 31 men headed by Patrol Federico (Junior Officer, 6th Co., Trinidad) left station for Matlabi Kayan and investigate the activity of Dr. Matlabi Kayan.

Aug. 29

Patrol no. 27 of 15 men lead by Lieut. Cayong left station for Sagada to purchase rice and gather information about hiding elements.

September, 1944

93

Sept. 5, 1944

Description On or about 12:00 mid. night dep. post. Station
 Cabanog, Pinta. Patricia Albany, Felipe Batny and
 Wenceslao Caycho were found by the Officer of
 the Day missing. The first three named were mem-
 bers of the guard at the time of desertion.

Remarks To find the whereabouts of Sept. 5, 1944, reported
 by the Officer of the Day, No. 27 of 20, were lead by Lt. Leon J. Gable
 left station to patrol Soyada and its barriers & return
 with a mission of gathering information of hiding
 Soyada elements, and to pursue the above named deserte-
 rs.

94

October 1944

2

A patrol of 14 members headed by Sgt. Joe Tadeschi and left station at 3:00 pm. to investigate the alleged robbery case committed by an unknown person in the house of one Mr. Francisco Bogawin, Calab.,^{Bo.} Bontoc.

44113. Keds

Robbery

Mr. Edwige Tallaga of Bontoc reported robbery at his house in Bontoc, Calab.,^{Bo.} Bontoc, reported at 10:30 am. following items were found:

1. one small gold watch - 250.00
 2. one small gold ring - 100.00
 3. one long gold chain - 200.00
 4. one weight jacket, black - 150.00
 5. Three kilos brown sugar refined - 100.00
 6. one Carcano 7 caliber rifle - 150.00
 7. one gold alert - 50.00
- Total value - 750.00

This case was investigated by Sgt. Aguirre on 10:30 am, and the following were found: committed at about 10:30 pm, Sept. 28, 1944. no suspects arrested. Case still under investigation by same.

7

Mass
 Meeting

A program for the mass-meeting for the purpose of informing the people of the improvement of Martial Law, Declaration of the state of war, the stand of the government, the re-organization of the government, etc., was conducted in the provincial Capitol at 9:00 am. The Hon. prov. Military Governor explained in detail in his speech what the people should do. The Asst. Senior Inspector, PC, also made a detailed explanation on Martial Law. The program ended at about 2 pm.

11

Transfer of
 firearms

Rifles and 210 kinds of firearms in the possession of the 2nd Int. Company, PC, Bontoc, was turned over to the Garrison Commander Bontoc, by the Asst. Senior Inspector, PC, Bontoc, at 10 am.

14

Independence
 day
 celebration

Independence day was celebrated at 9 am. This occasion was opened by a civic parade attended by people of neighboring townspeople of Bontoc which started from the Bontoc municipal building and terminated at the Rizal's Plaza. Program followed after the parade. Ex-Representative Felix Diaz, Capt. Canales, PC, from Mil. Governor and the Garrison Commander were the principal speakers. About 800 people attended. The affair was observed nicely with a lot of interest.

96

November, 1944

4

Empire
Birthdays
The Harrison Comdr, Bonta and his staff attended.
Native dance was held in room in the evening.

F

[Faint, illegible handwritten notes]

11

12

Shelf - Theft of firewood belonging to the Asst. Senior Inspector, 7^c, Mt. Province at about 11 pm, admitted by one Tacy...
Bonta, Bonta...
with 3 men...

Suspicion
time
Bonta and his staff...
Bonta inspected the 2^d...

Native
Dance
A program of raised...
of the visiting Japanese Officer...
The Harrison Comdr, Bonta and his staff...
and about 300 men, women and children at-
tended. The program started at 6:00 and ended at 9 pm.

14

Economic
violations
2. carabao
& pig -

At 2: pm. Mr. Sagardoy and Mr. A. Castro were investigated by the chief, EPU. (Lt. Federico) in connection with the butcher of a carabao and a pig offered for public consumption and having disposed of same not in accordance with existing regulations. The carabao meat was disposed of by barter; viz - 1 kilo of meat to 1 kilo of salt while the pork was sold for P5.00 old Philippine currency. This case is still under investigation.

17

Meeting
at
Public
market.

At 10:00 am. a public meeting was held in the market. The Dep. Prov. Military Governor who was the main speaker spoke about food production; the NA program; and something about Civilian Emergency Service. Capt. Choid, Gov. Clauser & Mr. Pili also spoke. Nothing unusual occurred during the day.

John S. Pili

108

28

Bullets

At 9:30 am. the Japanese General Tomotomi Ichida came at took all the rounds of ammunition amounting to 857 bullets. As the Japanese officer insisted that same be given them as per order of their Division Headquarters, the said bullets were so surrendered. The Assistant Senior Inspector was accordingly notified.

30

At 9:30 am. the program for this day (Rizal Day) opened with a parade starting from the Municipal Bldg. terminating at the Public Square. Thus the program continued with songs, speeches etc. The ceremony was impressive and complete peace and order was observed. The program was attended by no less than 800 persons from all walks of life.

December, 1944

- 5 -

Theft. Mr. Loukas Lumba, Acting Principal teacher of Bontor High School, reported the loss of their poultry fence wire enclosing the 1st yr. girl's garden behind the school bldg., which was apparent on the night of November 30, 1944. No suspect was mentioned. Case under investigation.

- 7 -

Patrol Lt Tadawan w/ 4 enlisted men left for Sogoh to observe place and order and to secure foodstuffs.

- 7 -

Arrivals Lt Quaden w/ 8 NCP arrived in Station from Larbuagan. The NCP stayed in the barracks for ration.

- 8 -

Greater East Asia & Kalibapi Day At 9:am. Despite the inclement weather the joint celebration for the Greater East Asia Day and the Kalibapi Day was held at Bontor's public market. The guest speaker for the Kalibapi day is Mr. Lore Quibrosco and the Japanese Garrison Commander represented by his J.O. was the guest speaker for the Greater East Asia Day. The Jap. Prov. Mil. Governor also talked. Nothing unusual occurred during the day.

106

- 8 -

Awols At about 10:00 am. Pats. Kudson, K and
Adilton who were left in the PC barracks
as guards, (the men and officers being in
the celebration of Greater East Asia Day) left
their posts with out the knowledge or per-
mission of their superior officers. It is
suspected that they proceeded to Berlin where
they intend to join the Greenhill bands.

11-

Debar. At about 5:00 am. Lt. Quenbren w/ 8
thurs NCP left for Suburgan hiking.

12

bet 400r At 1:30 am. Mr. E. Tait brought his son
Admir George Jr. to the barracks for confinement
by virtue of bet 4002. The son was later
or released after giving him advice and on
receiving his promise to obey his parents.
This arrangement had been bid by Mr. Tait.

12

103

Inspection of
2nd Inf. Co.

The Japanese inspecting officer and staff from
Daguis accompanied by the Bontoc Garrison Comdr.
and Staff inspected the 2nd Inf. Co. 7c, Bontoc at 1 pm.

Native Dances

A program of native dances was held
in the Regala Plaza, Bontoc, in honor of the Japanese
Inspecting officer and his Staff. ~~about~~ All
kinds of dances and native songs were shown
about not less than 300 persons attended plus
the entire force of the Bontoc Garrison. The pro-
gram ended at 9 pm.

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104

the former department of the interior and staff
of the Bureau of Reclamation
and staff assigned to the Bureau of Reclamation

in the Bureau of Reclamation
Department of the Interior
and the Bureau of Reclamation
Department of the Interior
and the Bureau of Reclamation
Department of the Interior
and the Bureau of Reclamation
Department of the Interior
and the Bureau of Reclamation

~~13~~ 13

91

Patrol to a patrol of 1 officer & 11 men left station
Tubuhau 9 am, for Tubuhau & Sadanga municipalities
+ Sadanga to recruit able bodied men to clear out the
road between Kalinga - Bontor Road.

[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten notes in blue ink, possibly describing the route or details of the patrol.]

Nov. 1944

4

Emperor's
Birth-
day.

Meji-setsu, Emperor's Birthday was celebrated in the Royal Plaza at about 9 am. A program was held. About 300 men, women and children attended. All Government officials and the Garrison commander and his staff were present. At 6 pm. some number were guests of native canvas dances which was also held in the Royal Plaza.

110

January, 1945

6

free
 letter
 At 5:30 pm. Cpl. Fompa, E. and Pvt. J. Gutierrez, were sent to Lt. Samoski to notify the consular for threat to send 50 men (prisoners) the next morning to act as consulars for the Japanese Army. The consular was duly notified. This is as per request of Gov. Claus to the OSI, & relayed to the CC.

- 12.

Arrest of
 Engineer
 Mariani
 for Estaf
 of Prime
 amonofelic
 At 1:20 p.m. the Asst. Senior Inspector ordered for the arrest and confinement of Engineer Jose Mariani, Acty. Prov. Engineer for Estaf Centro, Mt. Province who is charged with the crime of Estaf in connection with the Prime Commodities which he took had received in trust from Mr. Nakai, Japanese Liaison Officer in Baguio on Nov. 18, 1944, & which he allegedly misappropriated for his personal use. Case still pending in the Acty. Justice of the Peace is still about.

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Authority NWD 883078

109

DECLASSIFIED
Authority NND 883078

112

27

Escape of
confined
prisoner
(Eng. Maraña)

At about 7:00pm. Engineer Maraña who was under confinement in the Constabulary Barracks, escaped from custody and according to reliable information he went to Subayan. As the way is dangerous, no permit was made.

28

Murder of
Chapuyen
at karris
Maimit, Bon-
to by
Albert Oyang

At about 4:00pm. Jan 27, 1945 while Chapuyen with his companions were on their way to Maligcong, and upon reaching about 300 yards from karris Maimit, Albert Oyang, his brother-in-law (by his cousin) speared him in the stomach. After the incident Albert Oyang ran away. Chapuyen suffered from spear wound, penetrating right abdomen, 4 inches to the right of the umbilicus and 1 inch above. The wound is two inches wide penetrating the large intestine. Chapuyen died at about 4:00am. Jan. 28, 1945.

The motive of this killing might have been the desire of Albert Oyang to divorce his wife who is the cousin of the deceased.

It is a native custom that once a native divorces a wife without cause, the male relatives of the woman seek revenge.

The presence of "guerrilla" elements in Maimit who, according to information are also investigating this case, prevented the PC gated to investigate further. Witnesses of this case refuse even to acknowledge the authority of the PC & refuse to come to the barracks.

114

-8-

Disap-
 pearance
 of Lt.
 Tadasan.

At about 6:am. Lt. Tadasan was found missing from his quarters. All his personal belongings and effects were also missing. Lt. Tadasan was supposed to go on Patrol to Bani's Alab and Sagada to get the rice purchased thereat at about 8:30am. His disappearance is therefore veering. It might be that he deserted during the night or that he was taken by guerrilla elements (he was wanted by them for a long time).

In the verbal report made by Lt. Tadasan to the Company Commander in the afternoon of Feb. 7, he (Lt. Tadasan) has turned over his ^{mess} (cash) accountability to Lt. Leon V. Pablo, as per verbal instructions of the Asst. Service Inspector. Lt. Tadasan was the Mess officer of this Command.

-10-

Guerrilla
 attacks
 in Bon-
 toc.

At about 9:00 a.m. groups of guerrilla elements were spotted by the Japanese Garrison, approaching town by way of the mountains west of the Garrison and also another band on the hills of Samaki. The Garrison opened fire attacked with a barrage of machine gun, rifles and trench mortar and also answered by the guerrillas. The attack lasted for the whole day. No. of casualties unknown. The town was quiet.

February, 1945

- 5 -

Encounter
between Jap
and
Pumila
forces at
kilometer
& near Am-
hoang.

At about 12:00 noon "guerilla" elements ambushed a group of Japanese soldiers near kilometer 4 (near Amhoang). The encounter lasted the whole day and the Japanese forces returned to town with at least three of their members wounded. No definite information could be taken as to the force, arms, or casualties of the guerillas. There was a bit of commotion in town but it was quieted in no time.

. 6 -

Land trans-
fer summary
to natives.

Almost daily there are cases of land grabbing among the natives. The office of the Deputy Provincial Governor has endorsed said cases to the office of the Assistant Senior Inspector. In order to prevent bloodshed especially at these critical times, the parties involved were called for and amicable settlement made. Wrong parties were punished according to native customs.

116

20

Chicken
 thieves At 8:30 am. Mr. E. SANCOS accom-
 panied by Mr. Sanchez came and reported
 that they were victims of thieves who used to
 get their chickens and ate it. They suspect
 that messrs. Felipe and Fred Gals, and Ed-
 mundo Ronquillo might have been the authors
 as they were seen by a neighbor ^(Ronquillo, SANCOS) butcher the
 rooster of Mr. SANCOS. Case being investi-
 gated. Members of the party who partook of
 the so called picnic are:

- Alfredo Gals & wife,
- Felipe Gals
- Jose Gals
- Juan Belin
- Jose Villalobos
- Edmundo Ronquillo
- Zedo Pablo &
- Enrique Origo

The party took chicken by the riverside
 where it was killed between 3-4 pm. Feb. 19, 1945

11-12-13

The sniping of guerrilla units on the garrison soldiers continued for the whole day. Casualties unknown. The Japanese forces are occupying important vantage points in the surrounding hills.

16

Some houses in the hills northwest of the Japanese Garrison were burned. Before the burning, the Japanese soldiers allowed the occupants to evacuate and removed all their belongings.

18

CC soldiers not given their ration. The CC have to feed them out of personal funds. Since 10th they were not given rations.



- 24 -

Bombing
of
Bontoc

At about 2:15 p.m. 9 more American planes appeared and after circling once over the skies of Bontoc, machine gunned the Mission Compound which is occupied by the Japanese Army. Immediately said planes dropped bombs, and, after satisfying themselves left. The raid lasted for about 30 minutes and there was no opposition.

The destruction caused are:

1. Bontoc bridge - direct hit.
 2. Anglican church - direct hit
 3. Boys Dormitory - partly damage
 4. Mansion House - partly damage - bomb dropped on driveway north west of building.
 5. Two cottages in Mission compound damaged
 6. Other buildings near the Mission compound were slightly damaged due to splinters, sharp nails & the concussion.
- 8 Casualties, etc.

- 1- Mr. Baquan - killed
- 2- Jose Obrodilla, - left arm amputated by sharp nails
- 3- Two Agrot boys killed
4. Capt. Coped, slightly wounded
- 5- Mrs. Sams + sister " wounded
- 6-
- 7-

Other animals pastured near the Mission Compound were killed

After the bombing the civilized inhabitants of Bontoc evacuated to nearby barrios for fear of ano-

118

05

this bombing.

Bomb
Bombs

- 13 -

A formation of (15) fifteen twin bodied Am
planes bombed Santos. The planes circled
Santos three times & then dropped bombs
in the Poblacion & in the Ili.

I Destruction caused are:

1. entire Ili burned
2. Presid Capitol Buildings
3. Post Office
4. Mr Flores house
5. " " Belgica "
6. " " Ramirez "
7. Protestant church, etc

II Casualties

1. _____

10

March 1945

2.

At 11:am. Mr. Charles Estanguero, a Tailor reported the loss of the following:

- 1- one khaki shirt - (Jap. soldier) ₱ 450.00
- 1- one coat khaki (Japanese soldier) ₱ 500.00
- 1- one wrist watch "Triconometer" 15 jewels, rectangular in shape, without second hand, w/ leather band - ₱ 2000.00
- 1- one pant, west point drill - ₱ 400.00
- 1- one suit, drill details - ₱ 1000.00
- 1- one wrist watch, "Harish" brand - ₱ 500.00
- 1- one coat, crush linen - ₱ 500.00
- 1- one coat, Seda crudo - ₱ 500.00
- 1- one pair pant, khaki - ₱ 500.00
- 1- one pair pant, west point - ₱ 500.00
- 1- one colored cloth, muscad - ₱ 500.00
- 1- one box gilet - ₱ 150.00

Which were stolen from the Tailor shop of Mr. Estanguero in one corner of the public market sometime about 4:30pm. Feb. 24, just after the bombing.

Suspects: 1- Caklas Choychoryan - Laguna

Remarks - Mr. Estanguero left his shop at about 4:30pm. Feb. 24, but when he returned a few minutes later, he found above goods stolen. His male padlock was broken. The suit among clothes, etc. belong to different persons & entrusted to his care for repair.

Mr. Wilson - witness to view of some clothes.

File: 999-5-56
Title: Philippine Executive Commission Dept of the Interior
Bureau of Constabulary , Manila
Origin: Manila P. I.
Dates: 1942 to 1945 Classification:
Authenticity:
Source: _____ am (MT. Provence)
Extracted _____ Microfilmed _____ Date _____

ACRP 101

99-5-56

EXTRACT

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