

7

3

1st PA. B.

Wage Claims - Sila Cabanis  
Historical data in  
affidavit of ??

*Rec B*

*4697*

Republic of the Philippines  
MOUNTAIN PROVINCE  
BONTOC  
Office of the Governor

DECLASSIFIED  
Authority *VNO 883078*

June 12, 1950

The Commanding General  
Philippine Command (U.S.Army)  
APO 900  
Manila, Philippines

S i r :

Please find enclosed data on Mayors, Vice-Mayors  
and Chiefs of Police for the period from January 1,  
1941 to December 31, 1947 in the Municipal Districts  
of:

- Pinukpuk, Kalinga, Mountain Province
- Balbalan, Kalinga, Mountain Province
- Tanudan, " " "
- Bokod, Benguet, " "

Very respectfully,

FOR THE PROVINCIAL GOVERNOR:

BARROY BESTRE  
Provincial Secretary

DECLASSIFIED  
Authority NO 88 3078

June 12, 1950

The Commanding General  
Philippine Command (U.S. Army)  
APO 900  
Manila, Philippines

Sir :

Please find enclosed data on Mayors, Vice-Mayors  
and Chiefs of Police for the period from January 1,  
1941 to December 31, 1949 in the Municipal Districts

of:  
Mindanao, Mountain Province  
Bataan, Mountain Province  
" " "  
" " "  
" " "

Very respectfully,  
FOR THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT:

PROVINCIAL SECRETARY  
MAYOR

FOR OFFICE USE ONLY

Republic of the Philippines  
MOUNTAIN PROVINCE  
BONTOC  
Office of the Governor

DECLASSIFIED  
Authority NO 88 3078

June 12, 1950

The Commanding General  
Philippine Command (U.S. Army)  
APO 900  
Manila, Philippines


S i r :

Please find enclosed data on Mayors, Vice-Mayors  
and Chiefs of Police for the period from January 1,  
1941 to December 31, 1947 in the Municipal Districts  
of:

Pinukpuk, Kalinga, Mountain Province  
Balbalan, Kalinga, Mountain Province  
Tanudan, " " "  
Bokod, Benguet, " "

Very respectfully,

FOR THE PROVINCIAL GOVERNOR:

  
BARROY BESTRE  
Provincial Secretary

DECLASSIFIED  
Authority MMNO 882078

Office of the Governor

June 12, 1950

The Commanding General  
Philippine Command (U.S. Army)  
APO 900  
Manila, Philippines

Sir:


Please find enclosed data on Newborn, Vice-Mayors  
and Chiefs of Police for the period from January 1,  
1941 to December 31, 1947 in the Municipal Districts

cc:

Plankpak, Kalinga, Mountain Province  
Kaiapan, Kalinga, Mountain Province  
" " " " " "  
" " " " " "  
Bokob, Benguet

Very respectfully,

FOR THE PROVINCIAL GOVERNOR:

  
BARRON BERRINS  
Provincial Secretary

DATA ON MAYORS, VICE-MAYORS AND CHIEFS OF POLICE FOR THE PERIOD FROM  
JANUARY 1, 1941 TO DECEMBER 31, 1947 IN THE MUNICIPAL DISTRICT OF Pinukpuk, SUBPROVINCE OF Kalinga.

Name	Designation	Mun. District	Exact Period of Service (Inclusive Dates)	REMARKS
				(Deceased or living, If living give present Address)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Ignacio Hortelano	Mun. Dist. Mayor	Pinukpuk	Jan. 1/41 to Mar. 30/43	Living, Taga, Pinukpuk
Balutoc	do	"	Apr. 1/43 to Nov. 14/44	" ; Limos, "
Bartolome Falgui	do	"	Nov. 15/44 to July 10/47	" ; Taga, "
Matias Lawagan	do	"	July 11/47 to Dec. 10/49	" ; Allaguia, "
Bayodang	Vice Mayor	Pinukpuk	Jan. 1/41 to Apr. 30/43	Living, Aciga, Pinukpuk
Leon Addatu	do	"	May 1/43 to Nov. 14/44	Deceased
Iddoba	do	"	Nov. 15/44 to Dec. 31/46	Aciga, Pinukpuk (Living)
Lammawon	do	"	Jan. 1/47 to Jan. 31/50	Living, Magaogao, Pinukpuk
Baltazar Daligay	Ch. of Police	Pinukpuk	July, 1930 to March 25/43	Living, Taga, Pinukpuk
Sixto Nalog	do	"	Mar. 26/43 to Aug. 30/43	" ; Limos, "
Peralta Dangiwan	do	"	Sept. 1/43 to Oct. 31/43	" ; " ; "
Leon Leo-agan	do	"	Nov. 1/43 to Nov. 14/44	" ; " ; "
Juan Gatan	do	"	Nov. 15/44 to Aug. 27/45	" ; Mananig, "
Joseph Tongdo	do	"	Aug. 28/45 to Jan. 22/48	" ; Taga, "

Respectfully submitted:

Date submitted: May 24, 1950

*Francisco Dasayon*  
**FRANCISCO DASAYON**  
Municipal District Mayor

DECLASSIFIED

Authority WFO 88-2078

DATA ON MAYORS, VICE-MAYORS AND CHIEFS OF POLICE FOR THE PERIOD FROM  
 JANUARY 1, 1941 TO DECEMBER 31, 1947 IN THE MUNICIPAL DIS-  
 TRICT OF Pinukpuk, SUBPROVINCE OF Kalinga.

					REMARKS
Name	Designation	Mun. District	Exact Period of Service	(Deceased or living, If living give present Address)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	
Ignacio Hortelano	Mun. Dist. Mayor	Pinukpuk	Jan. 1/41 to Mar. 30/43	Living, Tega, Pinukpuk	
Balutoc	do	"	Apr. 1/43 to Nov. 14/44	" ; Limos, "	
Bartolome Falgui	do	"	Nov. 15/44 to July 10/47	" ; Tega, "	
Matias Lawagan	do	"	July 11/47 to Dec. 10/49	" ; Allaguia, "	
Bayodang	Vice Mayor	Pinukpuk	Jan. 1/41 to Apr. 30/43	Living, Aciga, Pinukpuk	
Leon Addatu	do	"	May 1/43 to Nov. 14/44	Deceased	
Iddoba	do	"	Nov. 15/44 to Dec. 31/46	Aciga, Pinukpuk (Living)	
Lammawon	do	"	Jan. 1/47 to Jan. 31/50	Living, Magaogao, Pinukpuk	
Baltazar Daligay	Ch. of Police	Pinukpuk	July, 1930 to March 25/43	Living, Tega, Pinukpuk	
Sixto Nalag	do	"	Mar. 26/43 to Aug. 30/43	" ; Limos, "	
Fernita Dangiwan	do	"	Sept. 1/43 to Oct. 31/43	" ; " ; "	
Leon Leo-agan	do	"	Nov. 1/43 to Nov. 14/44	" ; " ; "	
Juan Gatan	do	"	Nov. 15/44 to Aug. 27/45	" ; Mananig, "	
Joseph Tongdo	do	"	Aug. 28/45 to Jan. 22/48	" ; Tega, "	
:	:	:	:	:	
:	:	:	:	:	
:	:	:	:	:	
:	:	:	:	:	
:	:	:	:	:	
:	:	:	:	:	
:	:	:	:	:	
:	:	:	:	:	
:	:	:	:	:	
:	:	:	:	:	
:	:	:	:	:	
:	:	:	:	:	
:	:	:	:	:	
:	:	:	:	:	

Respectfully submitted:

Date submitted: May 24, 1950

  
 FRANCISCO PASAYON

Municipal District Mayor



DECLASSIFIED

Authority *NO 88-2078*



DATA ON MAYORS, VICE-MAYORS AND CHIEFS OF POLICE FOR THE PERIOD FROM  
 JANUARY 1, 1941 TO DECEMBER 31, 1947 IN THE MUNICIPAL DISTRICT OF Pinukpuk, SUBPROVINCE OF Kalina.

Name	Designation	Mun. District	Exact Period of Service (Inclusive Dates)	REMARKS (Deceased or living, If living give present Address)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1. Ignacio Hortelano	Mayor	Pinukpuk	Jan. 1/41 to Mar. 30/43	Living, Taga, Pinukpuk
2. Balutoc	"	"	April 1/43 to Nov. 14/44	" , Limos, "
3. Bartolome Falgui	"	"	Nov. 15/44 to July 10/47	" , Taga, "
4. Matias Lawagan	"	"	July 11/47 to Dec. 10/49	" , Allaguia, "
5. Bayodang	Vice Mayor	"	Jan. 1/41 to Apr. 30/33	" , Aciga, "
6. Leon Addatu	"	"	May 1/43 to Nov 14/44	Deceased
7. Idoba	"	"	Mar. /	"
8. Lemawan	Vice Mayor	"	Nov. 15/44 to Dec. 31/45	Living, Aciga, Pinukpuk
			Jan. 1/47 to Jan. 31/50	" , Magaogao, "
9. Baltazar Balinsag	Chief of Police	Pinukpuk	July 1930 to March 25/43	Living, Taga, Pinukpuk
10. Sixto Nalag	do	"	Mar. 26/43 to Aug. 30/43	Living, Limos, "
11. Peralta Dangiwan	do	"	Sept. 1/43 to Oct. 31/43	" , " , "
12. Leon Lecagan	do	"	Nov. 1/43 to Nov. 14/44	" , " , "
13. Juan Gatan	do	"	Nov. 15/44 to Aug. 27/45	" , Mananig, "
14. Joseph Tongdo	do	"	Aug. 28/45 to Jan. 22/48	" , Taga, "

Respectfully submitted:

Date submitted: May 24, 1950

*Francisco Dasayon*  
 FRANCISCO DASAYON

Municipal District Mayor

DATA ON MAYORS, VICE MAYORS AND CHIEF OF POLICE FOR THE PERIOD FROM  
JANUARY 1, 1941 TO DECEMBER 31, 1947 IN THE MUNICIPAL DISTRICT  
OF TRINIDAD OF BALBALAN SUBPROVINCE OF KALINGA

					REMARKS
Name	Designation	Mun. District	District	Exact Period of Service (Inclusive dates)	(Deceased or living. If living present address)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Ingayam	Mun. District Mayor	Balbalan	Balbalan	Jan. 1/41 - June 1942	Living, Pantikian, Balbalan
George Bengnon	"	"	"	June 1942 - 1942	Deceased
Inggis Peter	"	"	"	1942 - Nov. 1944	Deceased
Ingayam	"	"	"	Dec. 1944 - Sept. 1945	Living, Pantikian, <u>Balbalan</u>
Luciano Gabanang	"	"	"	Sept. 1945 - Dec. 31, 1947	Living, Salogseg, Kalinga
Rafael Akyang	Chief of Police	"	"	Jan. 1/41 - June 1942	Living, Pantikian, Kalinga
Alunfay	"	"	"	June 1942 - 1943	Living, Salogseg, Kalinga
Selvino Bagui	"	"	"	1943 - 1944, November	Living, Dicoangan, Kalinga
Dong-gans	"	"	"	Dec. 1944 - Dec. 31, 1945	Living, Pantikian, Kalinga
Jovenio Lingayo	"	"	"	Jan. 1/46 - Dec. 31/47	Living, Salogseg, Kalinga
Jose Malanang	"	"	"	Jan. 1/41 - June 1942	Living, Salogseg, Kalinga
Peter Paggas	"	"	"	June 1942 - 1942	Deceased
Jose Malanang	"	"	"	Dec. 1/44 - Dec. 31/45	Living, Salogseg, Kalinga

Respectfully submitted:

Date submitted: May 26, 1950

*Jose Malanang*  
Municipal District Mayor



DATA ON MAYERS, VICE MAYORS AND CHIEF OF POMICE FOR THE PERIOD FROM  
JANUARY 1, 1941 TO DECEMBER 31, 1947 IN THE MUNICIPAL DISTRICT  
TRICITY OF BALBALAN SUBPROVINCE OF KALINGA

					REMARKS
Name	Designation	Mun. District	Exact Period of Service (Inclusive dates)	(1)	(2) ("Deceased or living. If living present address)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(5)
Mgayam	Mun. District Mayor	Balbalan	Jan-1/41-June 1942		Living, Pantikian, Balbalan
George Bongason	" " "	"	June 1942- 1942		Deceased
Beggs Peter	" " "	"	1942-May. 1944		Deceased
Mgayam	" " "	"	Dec. 1944- Sept. 1945		Living, Pantikian, <del>Balbalan</del>
Luciano Cabannag	" " "	"	Sept. 1945- Dec. 31, 1947		Living, Salogseg, Kalinga
Rafael Ayang	Chief of Police	"	Jan-1/41-June 1942		Living, Pantikian, Kalinga
Alunfay	" " "	"	June 1942- 1943		Living, Salogseg, Kalinga
Selvino Bagni	" " "	"	1942-1944, November		Living, Dae-angan, Kalinga
Dong-gans	" " "	"	Dec. 1944-Dec 31, 1945		Living, Pantikian, Kalinga
Jovencio Lingayo	" " "	"	Jan. 1/46-Dec. 31/47		Living, Salogseg, Kalinga
Jose Malannag	" " "	"	Jan-1/41-June 1942		Living, Salogseg, Kalinga
Peter Beggs	" " "	"	June 1942- 1942		Deceased
Jose Malannag	" " "	"	Dec-1/44-Dec-31/45		Living, Salogseg, Kalinga

Respectfully submitted:

Date submitted: May 26, 1950

*Jose Malannag*  
Municipal District Mayor

REPORT ON THE PROGRESS OF THE INVESTIGATION OF THE  
CASE OF THE "MURDER OF MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR."  
ON FEBRUARY 4, 1968, AT MEMPHIS, TENNESSEE

FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY

Serial No.	Date	Name	Organization	Address	City	State	Zip	Phone	Reference	Remarks
1	1-20-68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	1-20-68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	1-20-68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	1-20-68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	1-20-68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	1-20-68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	1-20-68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	1-20-68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	1-20-68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	1-20-68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	1-20-68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	1-20-68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	1-20-68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	1-20-68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	1-20-68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16	1-20-68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	1-20-68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	1-20-68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19	1-20-68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	1-20-68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21	1-20-68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	1-20-68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	1-20-68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	1-20-68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	1-20-68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26	1-20-68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27	1-20-68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	1-20-68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29	1-20-68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30	1-20-68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31	1-20-68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	1-20-68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33	1-20-68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
34	1-20-68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35	1-20-68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36	1-20-68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37	1-20-68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38	1-20-68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
39	1-20-68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40	1-20-68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
41	1-20-68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
42	1-20-68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
43	1-20-68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
44	1-20-68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
45	1-20-68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
46	1-20-68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
47	1-20-68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
48	1-20-68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
49	1-20-68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50	1-20-68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...


...

DATA ON MAYERS, VICE MAYORS AND CHIEF OF POLICE FOR THE PERIOD FROM  
JANUARY 1, 1941 TO DECEMBER 31, 1947 IN THE MUNICIPAL DISTRICT  
TRICT OF BALBALAN SUBPROVINCE OF KALINGA

Name	Designation	Mun. District	Exact Period of Service (Inclusive dates)	REMARKS
				(Deceased or living. If living present address)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Magayam	Mun. District Mayor	Balbalan	Jan.1/41-June 1942	Living, Pantikian, Balbalan
George Bengason	"	"	June 1942- 1942	Deceased
Baggs Peter	"	"	1942-Nov. 1944	Deceased
Magayam	"	"	Dec. 1944- Sept. 1945	Living, Pantikian, Balbalan
Luciano Gabannag	"	"	Sept. 1945- Dec. 31, 1947	Living, Salogseg, Kalinga
Enfael Alyang	Chief of Police	"	Jan.1/41-June 1942	Living, Pantikian, Kalinga
Alunfay	"	"	June 1942- 1943	Living, Salogseg, Kalinga
Selvino Bagni	"	"	1943-1944, November	Living, Macangan, Kalinga
Doungans	"	"	Dec. 1944-Dec 31, 1945	Living, Pantikian, Kalinga
Jovenio Lingay	"	"	Jan.1/46-Dec.31/47	Living, Salogseg, Kalinga
Jose Malannag	"	"	Jan.1/41-June 1942	Living, Salogseg, Kalinga
Peter Baggs	"	"	June 1942- 1942	Deceased
Jose Malannag	"	"	Dec.1/44-Dec.31/45	Living, Salogseg, Kalinga

Respectfully submitted:

Date submitted: May 26, 1950

  
 Jovenio Lingay  
 Municipal District Mayor

DECLASSIFIED  
Authority: 6880-2078





DATA ON MAYORS, VICE-MAYORS AND CHIEFS OF POLICE FOR THE PERIOD FROM  
 JANUARY 1, 1941 TO DECEMBER 31, 1947 IN THE MUNICIPAL DISTRICT OF Tanundan, SUBPROVINCE OF Morobe

					REMARKS	
Name	Designation	Mun. District	Exact Period of Service	(Deceased or living, If living	give present Address)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)		
Bumacas Delagon	Mun. Dist. Mayor	Tanundan	Jan. 1/41 to Feb. 28/42	Living,	Mangali, Tanundan Mt. Prov.	
Antonio Gacayan	" "	Tanundan	Mar. 1/42 to May 31/42	"	Lube, Tanundan Mt. Prov.	
Bumacas Delagon	" "	Tanundan	June 1/42 to Dec. 31/44	"	Mangali, Tanundan Mt. Prov.	
Juan Wanguiwang	" "	Tanundan	Jan. 1/45 to Dec. 31/45	"	"	
Lucas Coyne	" "	Tanundan	Jan. 1/46 to May 31/46	"	Lube, Tanundan Mt. Prov.	
Antonio Gacayan	" "	Tanundan	June 1/46 to Dec. 31/46	"	"	
Mateo Ladan	" "	Tanundan	Jan. 1/47 to Dec. 31/49	"	Mangali, Tanundan Mt. Prov.	
Luis Mongonip	Chief of Police	Tanundan	Jan. 1/41 to Dec. 31/44	Living,	Mangali, Tanundan Mt. Prov.	
Juan Kikkilae	" "	Tanundan	Jan. 1/45 to May 31/45	"	"	
Manuel Bengualen	" "	Tanundan	June 1/45 to Aug. 31/46	"	"	
Manuel Bangibang	" "	Tanundan	Sept. 1/46 to continuous	Living,	Mangali, Tanundan Mt. Prov.	
Juan Wanguiwang	Vice Mayor	Tanundan	Jan. 1/41 to Dec. 31/44	Living,	Mangali Tanundan Mt. Prov.	
Bolecanit	" "	Tanundan	June 1/46 to Dec. 31/46	"	"	
Pedro Balloyno	" "	Tanundan	Jan. 1/47 to Dec. 31/49	"	"	

Respectfully submitted:

Date submitted: May 22, 1950

*Jacob Pangayan*  
 JACOB PANGAYAN  
 Municipal District Mayor

DECLASSIFIED  
 Authority: 102 88-2028

DATA ON MAYORS, VICE-MAYORS AND CHIEFS OF POLICE FOR THE PERIOD FROM  
JANUARY 1, 1941 TO DECEMBER 31, 1947 IN THE MUNICIPAL DISTRICT OF BOKOD, SUBPROVINCE OF MOUNTAIN.



					REMARKS
Name	Designation	Mun. District	Exact Period of Service	(Deceased or living, If living	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
					give present Address)
<b>Mayors</b>					
Ngaly Galasgas	Mun. Dist. Mayor	Bokod, Mt. Prov.	Jan. 1, 1941 to Dec. 31, 1942	Deceased	
Ricardo Topeng	"	do	Jan. 1, 1942 " July 31, 1942	Bokod, Benguet, Mt. Prov.	
Mamel Galasgas	"	"	Aug. 1, 1942 " Sept. 15, 1943	Deceased	
Jose Piek	"	"	Nov. 1, 1943 " Nov. 18, 1944	Bokod, Benguet, Mt. Prov.	
Ngaly Galasgas	"	"	Oct. 10, 1945 " Oct. 31, 1945	Deceased	
Ricardo Topeng	"	"	Nov. 1, 1946 " Dec. 31, 1946	Bokod, Benguet, Mt. Prov.	
<b>Vice Mayors</b>					
Ricardo Topeng	" Vice-Mayor	"	Jan. 1, 1941 to Dec. 31, 1941		
Moteo Basted	"	"	Nov. 1, 1946 to Dec. 31, 1946	Bokod, Benguet, Mt. Prov.	
<b>Chief Police</b>					
Donato Ignacio	Chief Police	"	Jan. 1, 1941 to Aug. 15, 1941	Bokod, Benguet, Mt. Prov.	
Hilario Antonio	"	"	Aug. 18, 1941 " Nov. 18, 1941	do	
Ngirasan Binaldo	"	"	Nov. 19, 1941 " Jul. 31, 1942	"	
Angel Basoling	"	"	Aug. 1, 1942 " Sep. 30, 1942	La Trinidad, Mt. Prov.	
Agusto Santos	"	"	Oct. 1, 1942 " " 30, 1943	Mankayan, Mt. Prov.	
Dewey Dantogan	"	"	Nov. 1, 1943 " Jan. 31, 1944	Bokod, Mt. Province	
Ngirasan Binaldo	"	"	Nov. 20, 1945 " Nov. 30, 1946	do	
Roberto Wakat	"	"	Dec. 1, 1946 " Nov. 30, 1946	do	
:	:	:	:	:	:
:	:	:	:	:	:
:	:	:	:	:	:
:	:	:	:	:	:
:	:	:	:	:	:
:	:	:	:	:	:
:	:	:	:	:	:
:	:	:	:	:	:

Respectfully submitted:

Date submitted: June 2, 1950

*Jose Piek*  
JOSE PIEK  
Municipal District Mayor

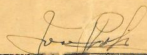
DATA ON MAYORS, VICE-MAYORS AND CHIEFS OF POLICE FOR THE PERIOD FROM  
JANUARY 1, 1941 TO DECEMBER 31, 1947 IN THE MUNICIPAL DISTRICT OF BOHOL,  
SUBPROVINCE OF BANGUET.



Name	Designation	Mun. District	Exact Period of Service (Inclusive Dates)	REMARKS (Deceased or living, If living give present Address)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<b>Mayors</b>				
Egaly Calasag	Mun. Dist. Mayor	Bohod, Mt. Prov.	Jan. 1, 1941 to Dec. 31, 1942	Deceased
Ricardo Topeng	" "	do	Jan. 1, 1942 " July 31, 1942	Bohod, Banguet, Mt. Prov.
Manuel Calasag	" "	"	Aug. 1, 1942 " Sept. 16, 1943	Deceased
Jose Pisk	" "	"	Nov. 1, 1943 " Nov. 16, 1944	Bohod, Banguet, Mt. Prov.
Egaly Calasag	" "	"	Oct. 16, 1945 " Oct. 31, 1945	Deceased
Ricardo Topeng	" "	"	Nov. 1, 1945 " Dec. 31, 1946	Bohod, Banguet, Mt. Prov.
<b>Vice Mayors</b>				
Ricardo Topeng	" Vice-Mayor	"	Jan. 1, 1941 to Dec. 31, 1941	
Metco Bosted	" "	"	Nov. 1, 1946 to Dec. 31, 1947	Bohod, Banguet, Mt. Prov.
<b>Chief Police</b>				
Donato Ignacio	Chief Police	"	Jan. 3, 1941 to Aug. 15, 1941	Bohod, Banguet, Mt. Prov.
Hilario Antonio	"	"	Aug. 16, 1941 " Nov. 16, 1941	do
Espiraso Binaldo	"	"	Nov. 16, 1941 " Jul. 31, 1942	"
Angel Bacoling	"	"	Aug. 1, 1942 " Sep. 30, 1942	La Trinidad, Mt. Prov.
Agusto Santos	"	"	Oct. 1, 1942 " 30, 1943	Makuyas, Mt. Prov.
Benny Bontolan	"	"	Nov. 1, 1943 " Jan. 31, 1944	Bohod, Mt. Province
Espiraso Binaldo	"	"	Nov. 21, 1945 " Nov. 30, 1946	do
Roberto Santat	"	"	Dec. 1, 1946 " Nov. 30, 1947	do

Respectfully submitted:

Date submitted: June 2, 1950

  
Municipal District Mayor



**DECLASSIFIED**  
Authority VNO 883078

DECLASSIFIED

Authority WFO 88-2078

1st Ind.

Lt. Col. Donald D. Blackburn, Ft. Benning, Ga., 21 Sept 1947  
To: Branch Office, Claims Service, Camp Spencer, Luna, La Union,  
Unit No. 2, APO 74

1. The following statements are made in compliance with basic letter:
  - a. I did employ civilians prior to 9 January 1945, but purely on a voluntary basis.
  - b. I did not promise that any payment would be made.
  - c. Promises were not made to civilians that work would be paid for, or were statements made to officials that attempts would be made to get payments for their labor at the end of the war.
  - d. I do not know of any officers that made any statements that they would pay or attempt to secure payment for services of laborers prior to 9 January 1945.
  - e. This I cannot begin to estimate.
2. I adhered to Col. Volckmann's orders to effect that all labor would be secured on a voluntary basis.

3. The above statements are made to the best of my knowledge and belief. For further information re same, I would suggest that you contact Major Juan Helosa, P. A. who was charged with the responsibility of taking care of all civilian employment of the 11th Infantry, P. A. Subsequent to January 1945, considerable labor was employed in the construction of airstrips, roads and etc.

/s/ Donald D. Blackburn  
/t/ DONALD D. BLACKBURN  
Lt Col, Infantry

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY:

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY:

/s/ Vincent E. Costales  
/t/ VINCENT E. COSTALES  
Capt., Infantry  
/vrsd

*Raymond B. Liguine*  
RAYMOND B. LIQUINE  
1st Lt., Inf.  
Investigating Officer

BRANCH OFFICE, CLAIMS SERVICE  
CAMP SPENCER, LUMA, LA UNION  
UNIT NO. 2, APO 74

1947

SUBJECT: Status of 1944 Services Rendered to USAFIP, ML

TO : Lt. Col. Donald Blackburn  
G-2 Washington, D. C. U. S. A.

1. Request statement concerning your knowledge of the status of labor performed by civilians for USAFIP, ML Units, prior to 9 January 1945. Statement should include answers to the following questions:

- a. Did you employ civilian laborers prior to 9 January 1945?
- b. If so, did you promise any payment would be made?
- c. Were promises made to civilians that work would be paid for, or were statements made to military government officials and barrio lieutenants that attempts would be made to get payments at the end of the war?
- d. Do you know of any of your fellow Officers who procured any civilian labor? If so, did they promise payment, or did they state that an attempt would be made to secure payments at the conclusion of the war?
- e. Approximately how many civilian employees were used per military individual in your unit?

2. Col. Volckmann has made several statements, on file in Guerilla Affairs Division and in this Organization, in which he states definitely that labor performed prior to 9 January 1945 was on a purely voluntary basis. He further states that he gave instructions to subordinate Commanders to the effect that civilian services were to be procured on a voluntary basis prior to 9 January 1945.

3. Request any personal knowledge you may have concerning civilian employment.

VICTOR L SHUMAKER  
Director, Camp Spencer Br

OFFICER'S CERTIFIED TRUE COPY:

/s/ Vincent E. Costales  
/t/ VINCENT COSTALES  
Capt., Inf. AUS

29 October 1947

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY:

*Raymond B. Licudine*  
RAYMOND B. LICUDINE  
1st Lt., Infantry  
Investigating Officer

Balanga, Bataan  
4 July 1945

Claims Service, USAFFE  
7th Floor, Trade & Commerce Building  
Manila, Philippines

Gentlemen:

I have the honor to present a claim for my automobile which was commandeered by Captain Walter M. Cushing, USA, at Lagangilang, Abra Province, Northern Luzon on December 26, 1941. The commandeering receipt which he issued to me was lost together with its registration papers when the Japanese Army forces invaded our headquarters at the Lagangilang Agricultural High School on January 22, 1942. When I applied for duplicate certificate of registration, I was informed by the Bureau of Public Works of the Commonwealth government that all their previous records have either been lost or destroyed. However, I am enclosing herewith the chattel mortgage contract in favor of the Manila Motor Company-wherefrom I purchased said car in 1938 - in which you will find that its description is as follows:

Make : Studebaker  
Model : 1938 Commander, Cruising Sedan  
Motor No. : H 31112  
Factory No. : 5593139

The following is a narrative of the circumstances:

1. When war broke out on December 8, 1941, I was Division Superintendent of Schools for the Province of Abra, Northern Luzon. On Dec. 10, the Japanese landed in great force off Pandan, Vigan and Santa, Ilocos Sur Province, rapidly capturing the junction leading to Abra Province at Narvacan. All communication lines between Abra and points south (including Manila) were cut, and excepting by radio and by runners passing through unoccupied areas, Abra was unheard from.

2. The Philippine Constabulary force under Major Capayas retreated to the mountains, after having left their barracks in Bangued hurriedly. The Philippine Army trainees under Lieut. Vicente Diana, P.A. evacuated to Lagangilang whatever supplies they could carry with them. They were in disorganized groups.

3. In view of the proximity of the Japanese forces, they being only 30 kilometers from Bangued, my official station, I moved my family to the Lagangilang Agricultural High School on December 12. On December 16, 1941 in the morning, the Japs invaded Abra in force, freed all prisoners confined in the provincial jail, and lawlessness broke out, giving robbers and thieves opportunity to loot government and Chinese property. They went as far as the south bank of the Abra River at Lagangilang, turned back to Bangued and left for Vigan on the same day.

4. From December 10 to December 15, Captain Walter M. Cushing, operator and co-owner of the Rainbow Mines, Inc. with office and mines at Pattoc, Abra, together with William N. Arthur, his assistant, and four other volunteers crossed the mountains separating Abra and Ilocos Sur as patrols and scouts. They tried to observe enemy positions, supplies and movements. When they came back to Lagangilang, they tried to reorganize the disbanded trainees and recruit volunteer fighters against the Japs. As a start, they tried to accumulate all the scattered equipment and supplies of the Cadre.

5. On or about December 18, 1941, some 30 or more American soldiers, a detail of the Signal Corps (Aircraft Detection Unit) stationed at Burgos, Ilocos Norte under 1st Lieut. Robert H. Arnold, U.S.A. arrived at La Paz, Abra. They had trekked over the mountains between Abra and Ilocos Norte Province in retreat from the Japanese who had invaded Ilocos Norte. When they arrived in Lagangilang, they were persuaded by Capt. Cushing, Lt. W. N. Arthur, and Mr. Samuel Ordun (co-partner of Cushing in the Rainbow Mines at Pattoc, Abra) to stay in Abra in the meantime to get more organized to resist and fight against the Japs. Lt. Arnold had approximately 30 men, 2 machine guns, sidearms, some grenades, some BARS and over six miles of wire - all these painstakingly carried over the mountains, after they had abandoned most of their valuable equipment. Lt. Arnold agreed, after having learned that the route south had been blocked off by the Japs and that the only way to rejoin the USAFFE forces was through Mountain Province, a mountainous, tortuous route.

6. Capt. Cushing and Lt. Arnold made Lagangilang Agricultural High School their headquarters, in view of the presence of many student and teacher cottages and the location - it being on the northeast side of the Abra River, which needed to be crossed if the Japs attempted to invade again.

7. To these Headquarters flocked Filipino soldiers who had been disbanded from the Abra Cadre; some who retreated from battles along Ilocos Sur and La Union coastline joined them. So with many other volunteers from the different towns of Abra, Captain Cushing and Lieut. Arnold called on me to help provide their men with food. As Superintendent of Schools, I arranged for food contributions all over the Province through my teachers. All the rice, chickens and food contributed were accumulated by the trucks of Cushing and Arnold and brought to Lagangilang.

8. When they felt themselves sufficiently reorganized, Captain Cushing laid the plans to move to Ilocos Sur to do ambush warfare against the Japs. They commandeered all the available trucks of the Northern Luzon Transportation Company and the Sambrano Transportation, and some automobiles, including his own private 1940 Chevrolet and my car. He gave me a commandeering receipt on December 26, 1941.

9. On December 26, he appointed me Lieutenant-Military Governor for the USAFFE for Abra Province in recognition of my humble service and willing, wholehearted cooperation. My job was to maintain peace and order, help take care of the sick soldiers, and to recover as many supplies for the United States Army as I could. Capt. Cushing dealt with looters and the lawless



elements in a decisive way. As an example to the others, he authorized me to form a jury to decide the guilt of one Filipino who had terrorized civilians in Dolores, Abra with his revolver. Having been found guilty, he was shot to death by Captain Cushing and Lt. Arnold's men.

10. Capt. Cushing and Lieut. Arnold left Lagangilang on or about December 29, 1941 for Candonga Ilocos Sur via Pilar, Abra. They had about 25 Americans and 200 Filipino soldiers with them. They were to ambush Jap supply trucks and troops which were moving south along the coast to La Union. Capt. Cushing instructed me to take over all the trucks, automobiles, jitneys, gasoline, and other supplies recovered; to stress on the maintenance of peace and order to the people; to dismantle all vehicles and render them useless in case the Japs invade in force. He left me Lt. William N. Arthur as Executive Officer, 3 other convalescing American soldiers, 3 Filipino officers and approximately 100 Filipino soldiers.

11. In accordance with Capt. Cushing's instructions, I also posted men to keep guard at the approaches to Abra from Ilocos Sur. I caused the Acting District Engineer of the Province, Mr. Reyes, to fill up the Tangadan Tunnel with rocks and earth. Capt. Cushing found it impossible to blast the place with the available explosives. Hills along the road were slid down to block the road and make the same impassable to motorized vehicles. The wreckage was such that when the Japanese invaded Abra again, they had to do so by rafts along the Abra river.

12. Food production among the people was stressed by my teachers and the mayors under me, because Abra province has never been self-sufficient in food. I was greatly helped in this program by the Principal of the Lagangilang Agricultural High School. I caused all government employees to be paid with P. N. B. checks.

13. My soldiers constantly went around the different towns to gather the rifles and ammunition available, as well as Army equipment. Some grenades and ammunition were sent to Captain Cushing and Lieut. Arnold in Candonga.

14. Of the twelve malaria-stricken Americans under Lieut. Arnold, four were too weak to join him when he moved with Capt. Cushing to Candonga. My teacher nurses took good care of these four. They were Sgt. Charles Knoll; Barnhouse; Shorty (?) (His name was Italian; I don't remember) and Heuser. Sgt. Knoll recovered and we motored him to Pilar after two weeks to rejoin Lt. Arnold's group.

15. I kept Capt. Cushing informed of our activities in Abra from day to day using runners. During the period of from January 1 to January 21, 1942, Captain Cushing and his men accomplished 2 ambushes at Candonga and Baugon, Ilocos Sur, respectively. At Candonga, he destroyed some ten truckloads of Japs and supplies.

16. As Lieut.-Military Governor, I caused the re-arrest of the prisoners who were freed from the provincial jail by the Japs. I designated policemen in the different towns and barrios to maintain peace and order, and help in

the recovery of Army supplies. On January 22, 1942, approximately 600 Japanese fully equipped with machine guns and trench mortars were in Patuccanay, Bangued, 12 km. from our headquarters. They came from Ilocos Sur in rafts along the Abra River. With only 80 men with 20 rounds of 30 caliber each, I ordered a retreat. The Japs seized everything they could get hold of in the school premises, ransacked and wrecked our CP. There was an exchange of small arms fire at the river and 36 Japs were killed by eight of my men armed with BARS.

17. We fled to the mountains with our families and stayed there until Feb. 11 when an even greater force of Japs (approximately 2,000) came for mopping-up operations. Our families were suffering and two of my children had dysentery. My wife was nine months on the family way. On February 12, having been separated from my family and learning that my pregnant wife and one son, 9 years old were captured, I surrendered to the Jap commander. With the understanding of the Japs, I stayed with my family in the school premises until March 31, when, I was arrested in Bangued by Jap collaborators. On April 1, I succeeded in obtaining passes for me and my family to leave Abra for Rizal, my home province.

18. When the Japs invaded on January 22, 1942, Lieut. Arthur had taken the precaution of dumping 100 bolts of 30 Cal. rifles, which we could not use for lack of ammunition. The Japs seized four (4) trucks, 2 automobiles, including mine. All papers in our headquarters were destroyed, including the commandeering receipt given me by Capt. Cushing, and the registration papers of the car.

19. Capt. Cushing and Lieut. Arnold's headquarters in Candon and Baugen were invaded by the Japs in force and their forces scattered. The last news I heard of Capt. Cushing was that he was killed somewhere in Isabela Province in 1943.

20. Lieut. Robert Arnold is reported to be alive and is the CO of the 16th Infantry USAFIP, Northern Luzon.

21. Many of the Americans were later taken prisoners by the Japs, and as far as I can remember, in 1943 I saw some of them in San Fernando, La Union province being transferred prison camp. Some of their names are: Mess Sgt. Murraccio, 1st Sgt. Quinley, Master Sgt. Snyder, Sgt. Knoll, Corporal Barnhouse, pfc. Heuser, Sgt. Zaeger, and Mr. Ordun. I tried to smuggle them some food. Likewise, Sgt. Herbert Krowitz.

22. Communications with Bontoc and Balbalasang, Abra were had by runners and messengers. Lt. Arthur told me that Col. Horan at Bontoc, before it fell to the Japs, had knowledge of our activities. Two American Lieutenants (gold-miners, Baguio) Stevens and Scholey passed Lagangilang first week of January to join some other guerrilla groups.

23. The men of Captain Cushing and Lieut. Arnold became the nucleus of the succeeding guerrilla groups which harrassed and wrought havoc on Japanese supply routes and up to the present are fighting with the Americans in the North.

24. Lieut. Arthur was taken by the Japanese Military Police and killed in 1944.

25. When the United States Army liberated the City of Manila, I reported to the Department of Public Instruction and Information of the Commonwealth Government. I have been assigned to the Province of Bataan, with official station at Balanga.

Two of my former teachers in Lagangilang, Abra can testify to the truth of the foregoing. They are:

Mr. Domingo Ignacio - - 237 Lipa, Sampaloc, Manila  
o/o Bureau of Census & Statistics  
Mrs. Dominga Ignacio - 237 Lipa, Sampaloc, Manila

I am enclosing some receipts which I signed or caused to be signed for meals which some members of my staff of officers ate while passing through Bangued, Abra on patrol work on various dates between Jan 1 and 22, 1942.

*True Copy*  
*William A. Sheaffer*  
WILLIAM A. SHEAFFER  
1st. Lt                      FA  
Investigating Officer

HEADQUARTERS  
USAFIP NORTH LUZON  
CAMP SPENCER

6 October 1945

Memo for  
All concerned

1. As per instructions from higher headquarters, civilian employment is to have been terminated on 1st October 1945. Employment of civilians in your respective units needs the approval of higher headquarters.

2. It is desired that steps be taken on this matter. Submit report of action taken.

By order of Colonel VOLCKMANN:

*/s/* Tancredo M Guray  
*/t/* TANCREDO M GURAY  
2<sup>nd</sup> Lieut, Inf, PA  
Exec. Off., Civil Affairs

Distribution:

XX XX  
15<sup>th</sup> Inf  
XX XX

REPRODUCED: /foa  
RHR, 15th Inf, PA, 10/11/45

REQ, 15th Inf., USAFIP NL 1st Ind. /foa  
11 October 1945

TO: EV Comdrs, 15th Inf., USAFIP NL

For your information and compliance.

By order of the Commanding Officer:

*J. S. Bueno*  
J. S. BUENO  
Capt., CE, PA  
Executive Officer

HEADQUARTERS 3RD MILITARY DISTRICT  
15TH INFANTRY, USAFIP, NL  
Camp New York

1-8  
18 December 1944

Memorandum to all Military Mayors:

Each Military Mayor is hereby authorized to appoint a jury of at least 12 bolomen to try cases of treason, espionage, or the aiding and abetting of the enemy. A two thirds decision of the jury declaring the accused guilty, after same has had an opportunity to explain his actions will be sufficient to condemn the man. In cases involving soldiers or B.C. the accused will be turned over to the nearest officer of the Army actually on duty. In cases involving civil cases the jury shall likewise be authorized to administer justice but the death penalty will not be imposed in these cases except by unanimous opinion. For all other punishments a 2/3 decision of the jury will be considered sufficient.

In the exercise of the above powers, each Military Mayor will be expected to exercise good judgment and to apply the principles of justice and equity in a democratic way in so far as possible always bearing in mind, however, that the Philippine Government is at war and the existence, security, and welfare of the Armed Forces and loyal civilians cannot and will not be compromised by any individual or group of individuals under any circumstances.

C.O. 3<sup>rd</sup> Bn.

Note:

to be distributed to all towns  
of Ilocos Sur controlled by 15<sup>th</sup> Inf.  
Abra towns have received already.  
Unit comdr's. to be supplied also.

*R.H. Arnold*  
R. H. ARNOLD  
Major, A.U.S., 15th Inf., PA.  
Commanding

DECLASSIFIED  
Authority NO 882078

DECLASSIFIED

Authority NO 883078

HEADQUARTERS 3RD MILITARY DISTRICT  
15TH INFANTRY, USAFIP, N.L.

*174*

MEMORANDUM .  
Camp New York  
30th December 1944  
To: All General Agents and Special Agents  
in Ilocos Sur (north of and including Vigan)

1. You are hereby ordered to submit all future intelligence reports formerly going to the 121st Infantry to the S-2 officer of the 3rd Bn., 15th Infantry- Bnd. Lt. Rodolfo Taluban. The above is authorized by G.O. No. 21, GRC, USAFIP, N.L.
2. Instructions and orders regarding the conduct of the work will be issued by Lt. Taluban.

*R. H. Arnold*

R. H. ARNOLD  
Major, AUS., 15th Inf., P.A.  
Commanding

*174*

*File*

DECLASSIFIED  
Authority ~~WMO 832078~~

*R-4*

1st Ind.

Hq 3rd Bn, 15th Inf., PA, In the Field, 21 April 1945. - To  
All Unit Commanders.

For your information.

By order of Capt. SILLONA:

*P. L. S. EDROZO*

Act'g 2nd Lt., (BS) 15th Inf., PA  
Act'g Executive and Adj.

HEADQUARTERS 3RD MILITARY DISTRICT  
 15TH INFANTRY, USAFIP, NL

7 April 1945

TRAINING MEMORANDUM NO. 3

To All Unit Commanders, 15th Infantry

1. Quoted hereunder is a part of the news broadcast thru station KGEX, San Francisco, USA, at 19:00 o'clock, 7 April 1945:

"... American forces in coordination with guerrilla forces have liberated Lucena, the capital of Tayabas province while in far northwestern Luzon, Filipino guerrilla forces liberated Bangued, capital of Abra province. .... The guerrilla forces in northern Luzon which liberated Bangued are now rapidly clearing the entire Abra province. ...."

2. It can be seen from the above that the 15th Infantry is rapidly developing a very enviable reputation as a good fighting unit. In fact, informal statements by American soldiers have conveyed the thought that the 15th Infantry is considered one of the best disciplined and best fighting P.A. units in Northern Luzon. The recent activities of the 15th Infantry in the Bangued and Narvacan-Sulvec areas are something which this organization can be proud of. However, all officers and men of the 15th Infantry should appreciate that we now have a reputation to live up to and that much is expected of us. If we are able to accomplish the missions now ahead of us, there is no doubt but that this Organization will go down as one of the outstanding regiments in Philippine History. This is something that we could all look back upon with great pride and it is my sincere hope that in the days to come the officers and men of the 15th Infantry will earn the right to stand alongside of the other great Filipino patriots and that this Organization will be the outstanding Philippine Army regiment in discipline and fighting prowess.

3. I take this opportunity to extend my thanks and congratulations to all those who have performed so creditably in the past without thought of self and in the spirit of self-sacrifice.

May God be with you in the days to come.

*R. H. Arnold*

R. H. ARNOLD  
 Lieut.-Colonel, 15th Infantry, PA  
 Commanding

Aa

*CD 3RD BN*

*Copy furnished  
 all organizations  
 15th April 4-11-45  
 [Signature]*



HEADQUARTERS 3RD MILITARY DISTRICT  
15TH INFANTRY, USAFIF, NL  
in the Field

6 April 1945

MEMORANDUM for -  
All Battalion Commanders

1. you are hereby ordered to burn all G-3 periodic reports that had been furnished your units to insure more secrecy.
2. Report compliance with this instruction.

By order of Lt.-Col. R. H. ARNOLD:

*Celedonio A. Ancheta*  
CELEDONIO A. ANCHETA  
Major, Inf., 15th Inf., PA.  
S - 3

*File*

*File*

HEADQUARTERS, 3RD MILITARY DISTRICT  
16TH INFANTRY, USARIF, NL.  
In The Field

25 March '45

MEMO  
TO : All Battalion Commanders

1. Send immediately compliance to our letter hereto attached, S-Work Record of Solo Units and Civilian Laborers, dated 25 March 1945. Up to the present, no list has been sent to this Headquarters. The list will be made up-to-date, in three copies.

2. In view of the fact that Higher Headquarters is ready to pay the personnel of this command, this list must be submitted within a few days.

3. Strict compliance.

BY ORDER OF LT. COL. R. H. ARNOLD:

*P. J. Bitanga*  
P. J. BITANGA

Capt., CE., 15th Inf., PA.  
S-1

*C.O., 11<sup>th</sup> Bn. 15<sup>th</sup> Inf., P.C.  
Macaromay, Benguet, Cebu*

*copy 2/26*

*File*

HEADQUARTERS, 3RD MILITARY DISTRICT  
 15TH INFANTRY, USAFIP, NL.  
 In The Field

25 March 1945

SUBJECT: Work Record of Bolo Units and  
 Civilian Laborers  
 TO : All Battalion Commanders

1. You are hereby instructed to direct all subordinate unit Commanders to see to it that correct, specific and detailed records are kept by these Commanders of the civilian laborers and bolo units for the purpose of determining the amount of work rendered by all civilians and bolomen, if these records have not already been made. In these records the following points will be brought out:

a. Name of the Bolo Unit; b. Name of Bolo Commander; and  
 c. Names and addresses of the bolo men or civilians who rendered services to the Army in some form or another. Therefore, in the tabulation regarding the names, you will have the name and age of the boloman or civilian, kind of work rendered, date rendered, total number of hours rendered for the day and type of work rendered.

EXAMPLE 1: Work Record of the Bacnotan Bolo Unit No. 15  
 LIST OF LABORERS

N A M E	Age	Kind of Work	Date	Hours		Total Time Rendered
				Started	Finished	
1. Buscao, Pedro	35	Bldg. Construction	11/5/45	7:45 AM	5:30 PM	9.45
2. Cochero, Juan	45	" "	11/5/45	8:00 AM	5:21 PM	9.21

EXAMPLE 2:

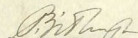
Record of Work Rendered by Civilians - Bacnotan, La Union  
 Record kept by 1st Lt. Juan Resales, "C" Co., 1st Bn., 121st Inf.

N A M E	Age	Address	Kind of Work	Date	Hours		Total Time Rendered
					Started	Finished	
1. Rosa, Jose dela	29	Barricada	Kitchen Helper	11/2/45	4:30 AM	11:00 PM	18:30
2. Duque, Martin	31	Barricada	Cargador	11/2/45	8:00 AM	4:00 PM	8:00

2. Bring all these records up-to-date and ready for submission to this Headquarters in duplicate, duly authenticated and checked by responsible officers.

3. It must be borne in mind that both the officer who makes the record and the officer authenticating, will be held responsible for errors or irregularities found therein.

BY ORDER OF LT. COL. R. H. ARNOLD:



P. J. BITANGA

Capt., CE., 15th Inf., PA.  
S-1

RA/pc

*File*

HEADQUARTERS 3RD MILITARY DISTRICT  
15TH INFANTRY, USAFIP, NL

*M/N*

7 April 1945

TRAINING MEMORANDUM NO. 3

To All Unit Commanders, 15th Infantry

1. Quoted hereunder is a part of the news broadcast thru station KGEZ, San Francisco, USA, at 19:00 o'clock, 7 April 1945:

"... American forces in coordination with guerrilla forces have liberated Lucena, the capital of Tayabas province while in far northwestern Luzon, Filipino guerrilla forces liberated Bangued, capital of Abra province. .... The guerrilla forces in northern Luzon which liberated Bangued are now rapidly clearing the entire Abra province. ...."

2. It can be seen from the above that the 15th Infantry is rapidly developing a very enviable reputation as a good fighting unit. In fact, informal statements by American soldiers have conveyed the thought that the 15th Infantry is considered one of the best disciplined and best fighting P.A. units in Northern Luzon. The recent activities of the 15th Infantry in the Bangued and Narvacon-Sulvec areas are something which this organization can be proud of. However, all officers and men of the 15th Infantry should appreciate that we now have a reputation to live up to and that much is expected of us. If we are able to accomplish the missions now ahead of us, there is no doubt but that this Organization will go down as one of the outstanding regiments in Philippine History. This is something that we could all look back upon with great pride and it is my sincere hope that in the days to come the officers and men of the 15th Infantry will earn the right to stand alongside of the other great Filipino patriots and that this Organization will be the outstanding Philippine Army regiment in discipline and fighting prowess.

3. I take this opportunity to extend my thanks and congratulations to all those who have performed so creditably in the past without thought of self and in the spirit of self-sacrifice.

May God be with you in the days to come.

*File*

*R. H. Arnold*  
R. H. ARNOLD  
Lieut.-Colonel, 15th Infantry, PA  
Commanding

Aa

CO. 1st BN

COMPANY COMMAND POST  
"K" CO., 3rd Bn, 66th Inf., PA

RUSH RUSH

4 March 1945

Subject: Civilian Cargadors

To : The Bn Commander, Bolo Units, Kibungan

1. Attached herewith is a letter from the Bn Commander 3rd Bn, calling for 50 cargadors. These 50 Cargadors will be used to transport supplies from the RCP to various CPs. These 50 Cargadors should be recruited from sitios who have not labored for the Army much.

2. The Cargadors will report to you and you will send them direct to the RCP informing the Regt'l S-4 that the men are intended for carrying supplies only. These 50 Cargadors will be different from those ordered to work on the Airstrip. Cargadors should carry with them blankets, plates, and 2 weeks ration.

3. Inform this CP after you have dispatched the Cargadors.

*Pacito Bolisilis*  
PACUITO BOLISILIS

2nd Lieut., 66th Infantry, PA  
Company Commander

BATUMBION COMMAND POST  
"K" CO., 3rd Bn, 66th Infantry, PA

March 2, 1945

Subject: Civilian Cargadors

To : CO, "K" Company, 3rd Bn.

1. As per Instruction from the Major, you will commandeer 50 civilian Cargadors from your area with two weeks ration. These cargadors will be used in dispatching supplies from the RCP to other CPs. This is different from the laborers who were ordered to work on the airstrip.

2. It is preferable for these cargadors to be taken from sitios who have not rendered much labor for the Army. Instruct them to take with them their clothes and blankets.

3. Expedite compliance. Direct these men to the RCP direct informing the Regt'l S-4 that the men are intended for dispatching supplies from the RCP to other CPs.

(SGD & TPD) EUGENE BADIVAL  
Captain, 66th Infantry, P.  
Commanding

7. de  
GENERAL HEADQUARTERS  
USAFIP NORTH LUZON  
CAMP SPENCER

DECLASSIFIED  
Authority: *NO 88308*

10 March 1945

Memo for the CO:

Herewith attached draft of an order for approval.

Sometime in October, 1944, Capt. Doroteo Sumabat, then QMS Officer of the 121st Inf, NL, issued an order declaring as abandoned property, products of lands belonging to owners residing in municipalities other than those in which the lands are situated, and subjecting these products to procurement by the Army. The reason in support of this order was the impracticability and non-availability of transportation.

Today, aside from malaria and influenza, the greatest problem of the civilian population is the procurement of food supplies. In municipalities affected by the order, the people are starving, eating only rice porridge and stems of banana and papaya plants, and whatever foodstuffs they could gather from plants and herbs.

The strict interpretation of the order by the barrico lieutenants and municipal mayors charged with its execution worked untold hardships on the people who depend for food supplies entirely on the produce of their lands outside the municipalities where they reside.

Today, there is ~~no~~ reason for the existence of the order of the then QMS, 121st Inf, as transportation is already available within most parts of the areas concerned.

(SGD.) S. F. REYES  
Colonel, GSC  
AC of S, G-5

1st Indorsement

Office of the QM, GHQ  
To: The CO, GHQ, USAFIP, NL

10 March 1945

1. As the situation that led to the issuance of the order referred to above no longer exists, it is believed that it should now be revoked.

*Approved*  
*(Initial) RMV*

(SGD.) DOROTEO J. SUMABAT  
Captain, USAFIP, NL  
QM & Ass't G-4

True copy..

*E. Manilla*  
*Lt. Col., USAFIP*

HEADQUARTERS  
USAFIP NORTH LUZON  
CAMP SPENCER

10 November 1945

MEMORANDUM

TO : All Regimental & Separate Unit Commanders  
USAFIP, North Luzon

It is desired that all records, books, receipts and other papers regarding accounts of your respective units for money, foodstuffs, livestock, equipments and services furnished by civilians and other entities for the use of the Army, be furnished this Hq, Attn. Claims Officer, to facilitate action and processing of various claims against the Army.

By Order of Colonel VOLCKMANN:

R 11131100

*Rafael Pargas*  
RAFAEL PARGAS  
Lt Col, CAC  
Chief of Staff

HQ 15th Inf PA, Luna, La Union  
14 November 1945

1st Ind

1b

To: All Bn Comdrs, 15th Inf, PA

1. Forwarded for your information and guidance.

By Order of Major ANCHETA:

*Benjamin D. Carpio*  
BENJAMIN D CARPIO  
2nd Lieut, CAC, PA  
Adjutant

Distr:  
CO, 1st Bn  
CO, 2nd Bn  
CO, 3rd Bn  
CO, Hq Bn  
Finance Officer  
File ✓



DECLASSIFIED

Authority ~~INNO 87207~~

HEADQUARTERS  
USAFIP NORTH LUZON  
Camp Spencer

/jr

1 October 1945

MEMO

TO : All Regimental & Separate Unit Commanders, USAFIP, NL

1. Instructions embodied in letter, Subject: "Directive re Civilian Employment", Hq, LAC, APO 198, dtd 22 Sept 1945, are hereby quoted for guidance and immediate compliance of all concerned.

"R E S T R I C T E D

"HEADQUARTERS LUZON AREA COMMAND (PROVISIONAL) msv/  
APO 198, c/o Postmaster  
San Francisco, Calif.

"239-LACY

22 September 1945

"SUBJECT: Directive re Civilian Employment

"TO : See Distribution

"1. On 1 October 1945 all use of civilian labor under the Emergency Plan will be terminated.

"2. Effective October 1945, no civilian labor will be used by any unit of this command without prior approval from this Headquarters.

"3. Units will submit, without delay, the following information regarding any contemplated use of civilian personnel:

"a. Type of project: i.e., Camp construction; road construction or maintenance; Quartermaster employees; Engineer employees; Signal employees; Medical services; etc.

"b. Number of employees by job classification, including the village from which employees are secured; i.e., San Jose: 8 carpenters, 20 laborers, 1 capataz, etc.

"c. Number of weeks or months during October, November and December 1945 that labor will be employed.

"4. Units situated south of Manila will submit estimates to Deputy Purchasing and Contracting Officer,

(Over)

DECLASSIFIED

Authority WNO 882078

86th Division, who will consolidate all such requests and forward to Purchasing Officer, this Headquarters, for approval and allotment of funds.

"5. Payroll forms, Time Attendance forms, wage rates and job classification forms will be available at the 86th Division Headquarters and at P & C Office, this Headquarters.


"BY COMMAND OF MAJOR GENERAL BEIGHTLER:

/s/ W. C. Becker  
"W. C. BECKER  
"Lt Col, AGD  
"Actg Adj Gen

"DISTRIBUTION:  
"A"

2. Acknowledge receipt and report actions taken hereon.

BY ORDER OF COLONEL VOLCKMANN:

  
MANUEL P BIDES  
Captain, Inf, PA  
Asst Adj General

HEADQUARTERS, PHILRYCOM  
APO 707

25 March 1947

SUBJECT: Wage Claims Arising from Activities of USAFIP NL

FROM : Colonel Russell W Volckmann

TO : Director, Base M Branch  
Claims Service, PHILRYCOM  
Camp Spencer, APO 74-2

1. In response to verbal inquiries on 25 March 1947, the understanding of the undersigned concerning civilian employment engaged by USAFIP NL is made a matter of record.
2. Certain types of civilian employment was authorized prior to 9 January, 1945. Employment of semi-permanent character numbering approximately 15 per headquarters down to and including the Battalion Headquarters was authorized in addition to such personnel as civilian Doctors, Nurses, hospital attendants, technicians, utilities personnel and intelligence agents.
3. Services of bolomen, cargadores, laborers, and outpost guards were considered voluntary by Hqs USAFIP, NL, prior to 9 January 1945. (in. RWV)
4. Cash payments were made for services in some instances as early as March, 1945, but the bulk of the payments were made by pay-rolls submitted subsequent to that time.
5. Military government officials in North Luzon were appointed by the undersigned to carry on military and civilian functions for the benefit of the Army. The work was carried out by G-5. Officials were appointed in the same categories that PCAU was authorized to appoint. Military government officials were appointed in the same capacities and at same rates of pay as civilian government officials holding offices prior to the outbreak of the War. This group performed services for the Army under the expectation of receiving later payment.
6. Loans in both Philippine currency and Jap wamnotes were made by various personnel to USAFIP NL for use in furthering the war effort. A record of all such transactions was kept, and is available for necessary use.

s/ Russell W Volckmann  
t/ RUSSELL W VOLCKMANN  
Colonel Inf

Certified True Copy:  
a/ Vincent E Costales  
t/ VINCENT E COSTALES  
Director, Team # 7

Certified True Copy:

*Raymond B. Licidine*  
RAYMOND B. LICIDINE  
Inf  
1st Lt.

Camp Spencer, La Union  
31 August 1946

SUBJECT: Bolo Units, North Luzon

TO : Commanding General, AFWESPAC, APO 707  
(Attn: Guerrilla Affairs Division)

1. In order to clarify the many claims and questions concerning Bolo Units in North Luzon, I wish to enumerate the following:

- a. These units were organized throughout North Luzon primarily for the purpose of labor.
- b. They were organized on a voluntary bases without any promise for future remuneration.
- c. These units rendered excellent service such as: unloading Submarines, cargadoring supplies and equipment, demolition work, and in some cases actual combat.
- d. Many of these units sustained casualties.

2. After 9 January 1945, when USAFIP, NL was authorized to hire civilian laborers, the members of these units were given first priority in order to give them an opportunity to earn.

s/ R W Volckmann  
t/ R W VOLCKMANN  
Colonel, Inf, AUS

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY:

*Charles T. Boyle*  
CHARLES T. BOYLE  
Capt., Inf.

DECLASSIFIED  
Authority NO 883078

R U S H

1st Indorsement  
6 December 1944

TO: Capt. Pedro Aloit  
CO, Combat Co., 121st  
Inf., PA

1. Forwarded requesting immediate compliance to basic communication.

*Leon N. Agtarap*  
LEON N. AGTARAP  
Captain, Inf.

CO, Hq. & Hq. Bn., 121st Inf., PA

2-Rec'd 3:50am  
12/9/44  
3-

24 November 1944

SUBJECT: Rations

TO : Lieut. Anacleto Lucina, D. Magumcia,  
Catalino Ordeño, Luciano Orine, and  
Severino Ibay.  
In the Field

1. You are hereby ordered to exert all efforts in collecting foodstuffs particularly eggs, chickens, sugar, cows, peanuts, fish, pigs, and rice. If possible, send all these stuffs collected to Callat where I have detailed one special representative to deliver all the supplies ~~for delivery~~ <sup>take care of the</sup> to the Hq. of 1122.
2. For your information, I wish to advise that I have authorized no other collectors for food supplies besides yourselves. If you find anybody collecting in the name of the Army, make every effort to apprehend him and report the matter to me for proper action.
3. Order rice to be pounded and send it to our Hq. up.
4. Strict and immediate compliance to the above orders.

*Leon N. Actana*  
LEON N. ACTANA

Captain, Inf.

CO Hq. & Hq. Bn., 121st Inf., PA

(ORIGINAL)

U. S. FORM  
 (Revised February, 1940)

Time of arrival \_\_\_\_\_ Time of departure \_\_\_\_\_  
 Municipality \_\_\_\_\_ School \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_  
 Teacher \_\_\_\_\_ Date Sept. 15<sup>th</sup>, 1944 Grade Y

Received from Dionisia Pachon  
 amount the sum of Two Thousand  
 (\$2,000.00) Pesos only as a loan for various  
 army expenditures. This loan has been  
 authorized by 1122-1, C.O., USFETP, NL,  
 in his letter dated Aug. 2<sup>nd</sup>, 1944

Done by \_\_\_\_\_  
 Capt. \_\_\_\_\_  
 Capt. \_\_\_\_\_

Dionisia Pachon \$1,000.-  
 Jesus Kabara 500.-  
 Filomena Requena 500.-  
 \$2,000.-  
 100 Thousand Pesos only

HEADQUARTERS  
2ND INFANTRY DIVISION, (PA)  
Camp Spencer

21 March 1946

CERTIFICATE OF PROMOTION

This is to that MANUEL N. RESURRECCION  
S/Sgt., AGS, was promoted as Private, First Cl  
Hq. Bn., 121st Inf. (USAFIP, NL) effective November 1,  
1944.

*Man of Letters*  
Manuel N. Resurreccion  
Major, USAFIP

3 true copies each



From October 1st, 1944 To September 30th, 1947

S A L I

I, Manuel P. Duracion, 8 Roman Catholic  
 by religion, 36 years old, born at Manila, La Union,  
 Philippines, on March 15, 1908, Married,  
 and by occupation a Teacher, do hereby acknowledge  
 to have been enlisted on the 1st day of October, 1944,  
 at Manila, La Union, Philippines  
 in the No. 80., 1st Inf., PHILIPPINE ARMY  
 of the USAFIP for a period of three years unless sooner discharge by  
 proper authority; and I do also agree to accept from the COMMONWEALTH  
 OF THE PHILIPPINES or the USAFIP, such pay, clothing, allowances as are  
 or may be established by law. And I, Manuel P. Duracion,  
 having been enlisted or inducted on the 1st day of October, 1944,  
PHILIPPINE ARMY OF THE USAFIP, do solemnly  
 swear that I recognize the supreme authority of the UNITED STATES OF  
 AMERICA, and will maintain true faith, and allegiance thereto; that  
 I obey the laws, legal orders, and decrees promulgated by its duly consti-  
 tuted authorities; that I will impose upon myself these obligations  
 voluntarily without mental reservation or purpose of evasion; and that  
 I will well faithfully discharge the duties of the office upon which  
 I am to enter, SO HELP ME GOD.

Manuel P. Duracion  
 (Signature)

MANUEL P. DURACION  
 (Printed Signature)

Leon N. Astaray  
 (Signature of Enlisting Officer)

Capt., US Army, 1st Infantry, USAFIP, PL.  
 (Rank and Organization)

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 1st day of  
October, 1944. Res. Certificate No. \_\_\_\_\_  
 Issued at \_\_\_\_\_ on \_\_\_\_\_, 1944

Leon N. Astaray  
 LEON N. ASTARAY  
 Captain, U S Army  
 C.O., No. 80., 1st Infantry  
 USAFIP, PL.

*Bureau*      *2nd MI*

HEADQUARTERS  
USAFIP NORTH LUZON  
CAMP SPENCER

/aeg

CERTIFICATE

I hereby certify that during the Japanese occupation of the Philippines, I was Commanding Officer of Hq. & Hq. Battalion of the 121st Infantry Regiment, United States Army Forces in the Philippines, North Luzon. That among the duties assigned to me by Lt. Col. George M. Barnett, Commanding Officer, 121st Infantry Regiment, was the collection of subsistence and other supplies for the 121st Infantry Regiment in northern La Union province. That acting under the authority given me, I appointed Lt. Manuel Ma. Leyga, Chief Collector for the municipality of Luna, La Union, in the latter part of December 1944. I instructed Lt. Leyga to inform persons supplying his collectors with subsistence that upon the expulsion of the Japanese, every effort would be made to have these items paid for and that the obligations would be obligations of USAFFE.

That the items turned unto the collectors in Luna, La Union, were sent to units of the 121st Infantry Regiment for use in operation against the enemy.

(Sgd.) Leon N. Astarap  
LEON N. ASTARAP  
Major, Infantry, PA  
ASN - O-41357

A TRUE COPY:

*Joaquin Ortega*  
JOAQUIN ORTEGA  
3rd Lt, Inf, PA  
Asst. Claims Officer

*File under  
Martin Moses*

Bokod, Benguet, Mt.  
Province  
11 July 1948

The C commanding General  
PHILCOM  
APO 707, Manila

We, residents of Bokod, Benguet and Kabayan, Benguet, Mt. Province, have the honor to inform the C commanding General, Philcom that some of our intelligent neighbors filed a false claim with the Chief of Claims Service, Philcom. These claims ~~were~~ which have been filed by group of intelligent men are substantiated by receipts signed by Major Martin Moses US Army Officers. These receipts were blank forms signed by Major Moses when he was not captured by the enemy at his Headquarters in Bokod sometimes in 1942 purposely to be issued to persons who gave out their animals or foodstuffs for the subsistence of the Guerrilla Forces. When Major Moses was captured by the enemy these blank receipts were kept by one Lt. Alejandro Marquis who have been keeping them until liberation. Now those neighbors of ours did because they are intelligent is that they utilized the blank receipts signed by Maj. Moses and wrote in every receipt cash, animals and foodstuffs or whatever they like. Each receipt was made in the name of one person who in turn filed a claim with the Claims Service.

We want to emphasized to the C commanding General that all claims filed by ~~some~~ residents of Bokod and Kabayan, Benguet, Mt. Province, supported by receipts signed by Major Martin Moses are all false claim. Claims are averaging from \$ 5,000.00 up to more than \$ 20,000.00 As evidence of these is the claim filed by Mr. Ricardo Topeng, Sayap and Salomon Sabo. The Claim of Mr. Topeng has been already approved.

*VP*

We brought these information to the attention of the General so that proper investigation could be done relative to the above mentioned anomaly and we want that our honor as native of this district be safeguarded.

Very respectfully,

*Anonymous*

**DECLASSIFIED**  
Authority: *NO 883078*

*[Faint, illegible text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page]*



Solana, Cagayan  
October 2, 1948

The Chief, Adjustment Section  
PHILCOM, APO 707

S i r :

I have the honor to bring to your attention that the bolomen or laborers who worked during guerrilla days at Solana, Cagayan, are victims of exploitations and of extortion by the following racketeers: (1) Dr. Pedro Lasam; (2) Eliseo Lasam, Secretary to the Municipal Mayor and (3) Abelarde Lasam, Municipal Mayor, all of Solana, Cagayan, who, using their powers as municipal officials, collected One Peso and fifty centavos (P1.50) plus thirty centavos (P.30) documentary stamps from each laborer or claimant when they subscribed their application to the Municipal Mayor, when this should be subscribed free of charge.

When Dr. Pedro Lasam came to Manila to file their claims in the month of March, 1948, he collected two pesos (P2.00) from each claimant of over 2,000 claimants. When he came to Manila in the month of June on the pretext of working for the approval of the claims of the laborers he collected two pesos (P2.00) from each alleging to the claimants that this amount will be given to a certain investigator by the name of "Reyes" and to the "Chief Commissioner" who will approve the claims.

I request that the investigator who approved these claims be investigated for sure that he is connected with these racketeers. I am sure that some provincial officials of Cagayan are involved in this racket business.

Besides all these collections made from the ignorant and poor claimants, they will get one-half (1/2) or 50% of the amount to be paid to or received by each claimant when their claims are approved. This amount to be collected from each claimant according to Dr. Pedro Lasam, Eliseo Lasam, and Abelarde Lasam will be given to the Chief Commissioner and Mr. Reyes of the Claim Service who will approve the claims.

I pray that the approval of all claims of the bolomen or laborers of Solana, Cagayan be suspended

and those already approved should be suspended just the same for the protection of the interest of the claimants until the above-named persons be brought to proper justice. I further pray that immediate action be taken against these three persons named-above in order that these poor claimants will not be exploited and extorted when they receive the amount of their claims, and above all, so that the claimants and the public will not inculcate into their minds that this collections made from the claimants is the order of the Chief Commissioner of the Claim Service as alleged by Dr. Pedro Lasam, Eliseo Lasam and Abelardo Lasam to the claimants.

Praying for your immediate action and to bring to justice the three persons named.

Very respectfully,

*Antonia Paez*  
ANTONIO PAEZ

Copy furnished:

Commanding General, PHILCOM, APO 707  
Secretary of War, Washington, D.C.  
Chief of Finance, HNDP, (AFP) Camp Murphy, Quezon City  
Manila Times

NOTE:

I have the honor to request you that you please publish in the "Manila Times" daily papers, as to whether Dr. Pedro Lasam has worked with you, as claimed by him, for the approval of all the claims of the laborers of Solana, Cagayan or not for the information of all persons concerned.

*A.P.*  
SAME

San Fernando, La Union  
May 2, 1948

*File - Walter  
Cushing*

The Director, Contract Claims  
PHILRYCOM, APO 707  
Balara, Quezon City

Sir :

It is surprising to note that one in Balacan, La Union in the person of Mrs. Paz T. Rodriguez has filed a claim in your office to the amount of P19,000.00. Please have personal investigation of this claim as all of the supporting papers are fictitious and anomalous. The signatures are all fabricated. You will take note that Cushing's signature and others are very prominent in the claim. You will know that the late Capt. Pelipe Rodriguez, the husband of Mrs. Paz T. Rodriguez was executed by Major Barnett for spying and other unbecoming conduct as an officer. One thing more the property of the claimant for the amount of P19,000.00 does even have this worth. We folks of San Fernando are watching with caution the movements ~~xx~~ of the claimants for big amount in Balacan. We would like to appeal that these big fabulous claims be disapproved and that the small and genuine claims be given due attention as they are the actual things that had happen. None in that town, Balacan could put up that amount for foodstuffs and other articles as their properties individually do not meet the amount.

I am closing it with that your good office should give any chance I repeat to these fabulous extraordinary big claims especially for Balacan, La Union.

Very truly yours,

*Juan Dinglasan*  
JUAN DINGLASAN

*A large influx of "receipts" with the forged signature of Walter Cushing was noted.*

DECLASSIFIED  
Authority NO 88-0078

J